

## THE DISTILLERY

## This week in therapeutics

Indication	Target/marker/ pathway	Summary	Licensing status	Publication and contact information
Cancer				
Breast cancer	MicroRNA-31 (miRNA-31)	Studies in cell culture and in mice suggest that enhancing miRNA-31 levels in breast cancer tumors could help prevent metastasis. In multiple human breast cancer cell lines, reduced levels of miRNA-31 correlated with high metastatic potential. In mice, tail vein injection of breast cancer cells expressing miRNA-31 led to significantly less lung metastasis at 3 months than injection of cancer cells carrying empty expression vector ( $p$ <0.0003). Next steps could include testing a systemically delivered miRNA-31 mimic in animal models of metastatic breast cancer.	Patent and licensing status undisclosed	Valastyan, S. <i>et al. Cell</i> ; published online June 12, 2009; doi:10.1016/j.cell.2009.03.047 <b>Contact:</b> Robert A. Weinberg, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass. e-mail: weinberg@wi.mit.edu

*SciBX* 2(26); doi:10.1038/scibx.2009.1034 Published online July 9, 2009