Correction to: Physical Punishment of Children in Urban African American Neighborhoods

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The original article has been corrected. The table in the appendix was replaced by a new table with correct alignment.

Appendix

OLS Regressions of the Physical Punishment Index, Modified to Reflect Reported Physical Punishment by Primary and Secondary Caretakers.

Cells show: coefficient (<i>SE</i>)	Models				
	A	B	C	D	E
Mother's race/ethnicity					
Non-Hispanic Black	0.369 (1.102)	−3.497 (1.719)	−4.289 (2.109)	−2.593 (2.038)	−2.708 (2.137)
Hispanic	−7.053 (1.862)***	−7.087 (2.144)***	−7.298 (2.454)***	−6.231 (2.480)*	−6.248 (2.462)*
Other	2.909 (3.094)	1.683 (2.733)	0.617 (2.274)	0.695 (2.008)	0.149 (2.114)
Census region					
Midwest	2.054 (1.483)	1.646 (1.601)	1.457 (1.774)	1.711 (1.183)	1.968 (1.259)
West	0.595 (1.260)	1.402 (1.668)	0.769 (1.769)	1.466 (1.473)	1.424 (1.465)
South	7.242 (2.224)***	7.246 (2.118)***	6.937 (1.200)***	6.725 (1.641)***	6.767 (1.630)***

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Mother's age	−0.631 (0.194)***	−0.614 (0.185)***	−0.583 (0.188)***	−0.539 (0.174)***	−0.553 (0.173)***
Protestant religion	3.853 (1.360)**	3.207 (1.265)*	3.192 (1.191)**	3.546 (1.080)***	3.532 (1.156)***
Mother below poverty	−0.447 (1.187)	−0.320 (1.058)	−1.043 (0.999)	−1.006 (0.999)	−1.149 (0.955)
No HS diploma	−1.080 (1.630)	−1.326 (1.520)	−1.550 (1.500)	−1.073 (1.410)	−1.227 (1.490)
Married	0.745 (0.960)	1.263 (1.170)	1.751 (1.143)	2.260 (0.908)*	2.329 (0.957)*
Male child	1.725 (0.938)	1.755 (0.831)*	1.589 (0.837)	0.967 (0.575)	0.891 (0.575)
First born child	−0.115 (1.765)	0.213 (1.820)	0.252 (1.739)	0.683 (1.613)	0.539 (1.614)
Neighborhood Demographics					
% African American		0.105 (0.030)***	0.099 (0.027)***	0.085 (0.023)***	0.084 (0.023)***
Disadvantage		−0.265 (0.197)	−0.392 (0.207)	−0.369 (0.216)	−0.380 (0.230)
Reported contextual traits					
Collective Inefficacy			1.843 (1.063)	1.607 (1.004)	1.513 (1.003)
Witnessing Violence			2.334 (1.012)*	0.869 (0.788)	0.742 (0.800)
Violent Victimization			2.558 (3.150)	1.174 (3.064)	0.955 (3.111)
Child conduct					
Hits others				3.432 (1.311)**	3.368 (1.324)*
Oppositional Defiant				9.350 (1.664)***	8.638 (1.734)***
Maternal stress					1.962 (0.751)**
Constant	27.779 (6.090)***	25.725 (4.149)***	20.758 (6.671)***	12.357 (5.497)*	19.440 (5.459)***
F^a	84.322***	90.841***	142.993***	462.726***	351.31***
R^2	.161	.175	.194	.266	.270

Note. The dependent variable is an index of how many times the child was spanked, slapped, or hit with a hard object by the mother or secondary caretaker (if present) in the past year, as reported by the mother. It is calculated via the same procedures used to calculate the dependent variable in the main text's regression models (reported in Table 4), with the following modification. If the mother reports that the secondary caretaker used a type of punishment more frequently than she did, then the variable for this punishment is increased to reflect the frequency with which it was used by the secondary caretaker. For example, if the mother reports that she slapped the child twice but the secondary caretaker did so eleven to twenty times, then the variable for slapping is set to equal eleven to twenty times. The survey only contains data about secondary caretakers living in the child's household

^a For df s of F s, see the note for Table 4

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .02$. *** $p < .01$

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