



Correction to: Gender Identity Conversion Efforts as a Source of Minority Stress Among Transgender and Nonbinary Persons Living in the U.S.: Correlation with Wellbeing and Proximal Stressors

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Correction to: Sexuality Research and Social Policy
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The original version of this article unfortunately contained a mistake.

Tables 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 are incorrectly aligned.

Provided here now are the Tables with the correct alignment.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13178-024-00955-y>.

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Table 1 Sample demographics ($n = 271$)

Characteristics	% (n) Mean (Range)	Missingness
Gender		-
Transgender woman	43.5% (118)	
Transgender man	28.4% (77)	
Nonbinary	28.0% (76)	
Age	39.3 (18–72)	-
Race		-
White	68.6% (186)	
Black	7.4% (20)	
Latino	9.6% (26)	
Multiracial	8.5% (23)	
Other	5.9% (16)	
Sexual orientation		1.1% (3)
Heterosexual	21.4% (58)	
Gay, lesbian, or same gender loving	21.4% (58)	
Bisexual	17.7% (48)	
Queer	18.1% (49)	
Other	20.3% (55)	
Education Status		1.1% (3)
High school or less	21.0% (57)	
Some college	36.5% (99)	
College degree	22.1% (60)	
More than college	19.2% (52)	
Census Poverty Level		5.5% (15)
< 100%	21.4% (58)	
100%-199%	15.9% (43)	
200%-299%	18.8% (51)	
300%+	38.4% (104)	
GICE Exposure	15.5% (42)	3.3% (9)
Adverse Outcome Prevalence		
Psychological distress	9.2 (0–23)	.4% (1)
Healthcare stereotype fear	3.3 (1–5)	1.1% (3)
Past 30-day mental health*	11.6 (0–31)	1.5% (4)
Past 30-day physical health ^a	5.8 (0–31)	.4% (1)
Internalized transphobia	2.6 (1–5)	4.1% (11)
Negative future expectation	3.2 (1–5)	3.3% (9)
Nondisclosure of gender identity	3.4 (1–5)	2.6% (7)

*Number of days with poor mental health in the past 30-days

^aNumber of days with poor physical health in the past 30-days

Table 2 Bivariate associations with health-related outcomes

	Past 30-Day Psychological distress Coef. (<i>p</i>)	Past 30-Day mental health Coef. [<i>p</i>]	Past 30-Day physical health Coef. (<i>p</i>)	Healthcare stereotype threat Coef. [<i>p</i>]	Nondisclosure of Gender Identity Coef. [<i>p</i>]	Negative Future Expectation Coef. [<i>p</i>]	Internalized Transphobia Coef. [<i>p</i>]
GICE exposure							
No	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Yes	5.44 (.001)	9.76 (.001)	1.92 (.183)	.92 (.001)	.38 (.012)	.55 (.001)	.36 (.034)
Gender Identity							
Transgender woman	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Transgender man	-.01 (.891)	.40 (.797)	-.94 (.459)	.40 (.021)	.49 (.717)	-.01 (.918)	.05 (.748)
Nonbinary	2.24 (.005)	2.90 (.069)	.86 (.504)	.65 (.001)	-.14 (.319)	.33 (.015)	-.20 (.190)
Race							
White	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Black	-1.94 (.164)	-3.44 (.157)	-1.25 (.526)	.36 (.201)	-.59 (.005)	-.42 (.048)	-.16 (.492)
Latino	.79 (.562)	.60 (.800)	.21 (.913)	.14 (.615)	-.15 (.463)	-.01 (.955)	-.24 (.298)
Multiracial	-.63 (.637)	-.54 (.817)	4.81 (.011)	.12 (.655)	-.07 (.712)	-.09 (.650)	-.07 (.752)
Other	-3.11 (.068)	-9.42 (.002)	-3.01 (.210)	-.14 (.680)	-.03 (.913)	-.09 (.732)	.20 (.483)
Age	-.17 (.001)	-.22 (.001)	.01 (.674)	-.03 (.001)	-.02 (.001)	-.01 (.001)	-.01 (.002)
Education							
High school & below	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Some college	-1.36 (.170)	-.14 (.936)	1.89 (.194)	-.13 (.527)	.07 (.671)	-.11 (.488)	.25 (.155)
College degree	-1.71 (.127)	-2.26 (.260)	1.22 (.457)	-.15 (.516)	.31 (.073)	.12 (.489)	.22 (.264)
More than college	-4.56 (.001)	-4.49 (.030)	.47 (.781)	-.07 (.752)	.06 (.751)	.07 (.688)	.20 (.314)
SES							
< 100%	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
100%-199%	-.80 (.469)	-.87 (.664)	-1.25 (.450)	-.27 (.240)	.11 (.517)	-.17 (.317)	-.13 (.509)
200%-299%	1.83 (.99)	3.98 (.048)	-1.10 (.506)	-.03 (.878)	.30 (.086)	.25 (.156)	.18 (.363)
300%+	-2.98 (.002)	-2.52 (.135)	-2.61 (.060)	-.44 (.022)	.13 (.369)	-.19 (.187)	-.14 (.403)
Sexual minority identity							
Heterosexual	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Gay, lesbian, or same gender loving	1.95 (.074)	2.02 (.294)	.18 (.912)	.32 (.154)	-.06 (.722)	-.01 (.979)	-.08 (.662)
Bisexual	3.74 (.001)	7.21 (.001)	2.01 (.232)	.46 (.048)	.27 (.130)	.18 (.317)	-.09 (.652)
Other	3.77 (.001)	6.13 (.002)	2.10 (.201)	.53 (.019)	.17 (.322)	.10 (.572)	-.43 (.028)
Queer	5.46 (.001)	8.12 (.001)	1.01 (.551)	.74 (.002)	.16 (.358)	.28 (.129)	-.45 (.023)

Bolded findings indicate statistical significance ($p < .007$)

Table 3 Multivariate OLS regressions examining the association between exposure to gender conversion therapy and health-related outcomes while controlling for demographic factors

	Psychological Distress		Past 30-Day physical health		Past 30-Day mental health		Healthcare stereotype threat	
	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>	Coef. (95% CI)	<i>p</i>	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>
GICE exposure								
No	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
Yes	4.02 [2.35, 5.68]	.001	1.43 [-1.58, 4.45]	.350	8.06 [4.84, 11.28]	.001	.78 [.41, 1.15]	.001
Gender Identity								
Transgender woman	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
Transgender man	-1.52 [-3.15, -.12]	.034	-.45 [-3.19, 2.28]	.744	-.61 [-3.54, 2.32]	.682	.11 [-.23, .45]	.516
Nonbinary	.55 [-1.07, 2.18]	.504	1.42 [-1.52, 4.36]	.342	.48 [-2.66, 3.63]	.762	.25 [-.11, .61]	.174
Race								
White	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
Black	-2.26 [-4.53, -.00]	.050	-1.62 [-5.72, 2.48]	.437	-3.37 [-7.76, 1.01]	.131	.22 [-.28, .72]	.392
Latino	-.69 [-2.87, 1.49]	.533	-.48 [-4.42, 3.46]	.811	-1.52 [-5.73, 2.70]	.480	-.07 [-.55, .42]	.783
Multiracial	-.17 [-2.33, 2.00]	.879	4.26 [.34, 8.18]	.033	-.42 [-3.78, 4.61]	.845	.19 [-.30, .67]	.446
Other	-2.34 [-5.02, .33]	.086	-2.32 [-7.16, 2.52]	.346	-7.84 [-13.02, -2.67]	.003	-.08 [-.67, .52]	.803
Age	-.14 [-.18, -.10]	.001	.04 [-.04, .11]	.342	-.15 [-.23, -.07]	.001	-.03 [-.04, -.02]	.001
Education								
High school & below	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
Some college	-.98 [-2.59, .62]	.230	1.98 [-.93, 4.89]	.182	.27 [-2.85, 3.38]	.866	-.03 [-.39, .32]	.855
College degree	-1.18 [-3.02, .66]	.207	1.54 [-1.79, 4.87]	.364	-1.74 [-5.30, 1.83]	.338	-.01 [-.42, .40]	.948
More than college	-2.58 [-4.53, -.63]	.010	1.18 [-2.35, 4.71]	.510	-2.18 [-5.96, 1.59]	.256	.32 [-.11, .76]	.143
SES								
< 100%	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
100%-199%	-.88 [-2.73, .97]	.351	-.74 [-4.09, 2.61]	.663	-.41 [-3.99, 3.17]	.821	-.20 [-.61, .21]	.335
200%-299%	1.28 [-.63, 3.18]	.188	-.45 [-3.90, 2.99]	.796	3.95 [.26, 7.64]	.036	-.02 [-.45, .40]	.912
300%+	-1.55 [-3.18, .08]	.062	-2.41 [-5.36, -.54]	.109	.13 [-3.03, 3.29]	.935	-.22 [-.59, .14]	.226
Sexual minority identity								
Heterosexual	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
Gay, lesbian, or same gender loving	1.06 [-.80, 2.93]	.263	.83 [-2.55, 4.21]	.631	1.98 [-1.64, 5.60]	.282	.19 [-.22, .61]	.358
Bisexual	1.05 [-.89, 2.98]	.288	2.14 [-1.37, 5.65]	.230	3.79 [.04, 7.54]	.048	.04 [-.39, .47]	.842
Other	1.42 [-.47, 3.31]	.141	1.83 [-1.59, 5.26]	.293	3.82 [.15, 7.48]	.041	.20 [-.22, .62]	.357
Queer	1.46 [-.70, 3.62]	.185	.62 [-3.29, 4.53]	.754	3.73 [-.45, 7.91]	.080	.09 [-.39, .57]	.712

Bolded findings indicate statistical significance ($p < .007$)

Table 4 Multivariate OLS regressions examining the association between exposure to gender conversion therapy and proximal stressors while controlling for demographic factors

	Nondisclosure of Gender Identity		Negative Future Expectation		Internalized Transphobia	
	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>	Coef. (95% CI)	<i>p</i>	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>
GICE exposure						
No	Ref		Ref		Ref	
Yes	.33 [.03, .62]	.030	.48 [.17, .78]	.002	.34 [.00, .68]	.053
Gender Identity						
Transgender woman	Ref		Ref		Ref	
Transgender man	-.09 [-.36, .18]	.514	-.14 [-.42, .13]	.310	-.10 [-.41, .21]	.526
Nonbinary	-.42 [-.70, -.13]	.005	.17 [-.12, .47]	.247	-.21 [-.54, .13]	.222
Race						
White	Ref		Ref		Ref	
Black	-.60 [-1.00, -.19]	.004	-.45 [-.86, -.04]	.032	-.24 [-.71, .23]	.316
Latino	-.10 [-.49, .29]	.610	-.09 [-.49, .30]	.653	-.21 [-.66, .24]	.355
Multiracial	-.02 [-.36, .41]	.916	-.03 [-.42, .36]	.880	-.01 [-.44, .46]	.964
Other	.02 [-.45, .50]	.927	-.08 [-.56, .41]	.761	.11 [-.44, .67]	.684
Age	-.02 [-.03, -.01]	.001	-.01 [-.02, -.01]	.001	-.02 [-.03, -.01]	.001
Education						
High school & below	Ref		Ref		Ref	
Some college	.08 [-.21, .36]	.587	-.08 [-.37, .21]	.603	.25 [-.08, .58]	.144
College degree	.36 [.04, .69]	.030	.17 [-.16, .51]	.315	.28 [-.10, .66]	.149
More than college	.25 [-.10, .60]	.156	.24 [-.11, .60]	.176	.37 [-.03, .77]	.070
SES						
< 100%	Ref		Ref		Ref	
100%-199%	.04 [-.30, .36]	.831	-.23 [-.56, .11]	.181	-.19 [-.58, .19]	.317
200%-299%	.09 [-.25, .43]	.588	.09 [-.26, .44]	.607	.08 [-.31, .48]	.681
300%+	.13 [-.16, .42]	.393	-.24 [-.53, .06]	.117	-.17 [-.50, .17]	.335
Sexual minority identity						
Heterosexual	Ref		Ref		Ref	
Gay, lesbian, or same gender loving	.01 [-.32, .34]	.951	-.07 [-.41, .27]	.680	-.05 [-.44, .33]	.754
Bisexual	.11 [-.23, .46]	.524	-.11 [-.46, .25]	.555	-.29 [-.69, .11]	.156
Other	.11 [-.23, .45]	.521	-.12 [-.47, .22]	.483	-.52 [-.91, -.13]	.009
Queer	.06 [-.32, .45]	.740	-.18 [-.57, .21]	.371	-.66 [-1.10, -.21]	.004

Bolded findings indicate statistical significance ($p < .007$)

Table 5 OLS regressions examining the association between GICE and mental health outcomes while controlling for demographic factors and distal minority stressors

	Psychological Distress		Past 30-Day mental health	
	Coef. [95% CI]	<i>p</i>	Coef. (95% CI)	<i>p</i>
GICE exposure				
No	Ref		Ref	
Yes	2.92 [1.34, 4.50]	.001	6.37 [3.21, 9.52]	.001
Gender Identity				
Transgender woman	Ref		Ref	
Transgender man	-1.32 [-2.72, .09]	.066	-.11 [-2.91, 2.69]	.938
Nonbinary	.76 [-.79, 2.32]	.333	.45 [-2.64, 3.54]	.775
Race				
White	Ref		Ref	
Black	-1.07 [-3.22, 1.07]	.326	-1.77 [-6.05, 2.51]	.416
Latino	-.36 [-2.38, 1.67]	.728	-1.01 [-5.04, 3.03]	.624
Multiracial	-.15 [-2.16, 1.86]	.883	.47 [-3.53, 4.47]	.817
Other	-2.33 [-4.82, .15]	.065	-7.80 [-12.75, -2.85]	.002
Age	-.09 [-.13, -.05]	.001	-.09 [-.17, -.01]	.033
Education				
High school & below	Ref		Ref	
Some college	-1.10 [-2.60, .40]	.150	.14 [-2.86, 3.13]	.929
College degree	-1.86 [-3.59, -.13]	.035	-2.62 [-6.06, .82]	.135
More than college	-3.33 [-5.15, -1.50]	.001	-3.32 [-6.95, .32]	.074
SES				
< 100%	Ref		Ref	
100%-199%	-.47 [-2.20, 1.25]	.590	.37 [-3.07, 3.81]	.833
200%-299%	1.04 [-.73, 2.80]	.250	3.59 [.07, 7.12]	.046
300%+	-1.22 [-2.75, .31]	.116	.87 [-2.18, 3.91]	.576
Sexual minority identity				
Heterosexual	Ref		Ref	
Gay, lesbian, or same gender loving	1.19 [-.54, 2.92]	.177	2.22 [-1.23, 5.68]	.206
Bisexual	1.30 [-.51, 3.11]	.160	4.35 [.75, 7.96]	.018
Other	1.85 [.06, 3.64]	.043	4.70 [1.13, 8.27]	.10
Queer	2.08 [.04, 4.13]	.046	4.93 [.85, 9.01]	.02
Internalized transphobia	.66 [.02, 1.31]	.043	1.19 [-.09, 2.47]	.068
Nondisclosure of gender identity	.73 [-.00, 1.46]	.051	.35 [-1.11, 1.81]	.637
Negative future expectation	1.32 [.59, 2.05]	.001	2.46 [1.00, 3.92]	.001

Bolded findings indicate statistical significance ($p < .007$)

The original version of this article has been corrected.

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