



Retraction Note to: Effect of Urea on the Morphology of Fe₃O₄ Magnetic Nanoparticles and their Application in Potentiometric Urea Biosensors

M. Atif^{1,2} · A. Ali^{3,4} · M. S. AlSalhi^{1,2} · M. Willander⁴

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article [1] because Figure 4 and Figure 5 appear to show cobalt oxide nanoparticles and not iron oxide nanoparticles as stated in the article. The data reported in this article are therefore unreliable.

All authors agree to this retraction.

[1] Atif, M., Ali, A., AlSalhi, M.S. et al. Silicon (2019) 11: 1371. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12633-018-9935-8>

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✉ M. Atif
atifhull@gmail.com

¹ Physics and Astronomy Department, College of Science, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

² Research Chair for Laser Diagnosis of Cancer, King Saud University, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

³ Department of Physics, COMSATS Institute of Information Technology, Lahore 54000, Pakistan

⁴ Department of Science and Technology, Campus Norrköping, Linköping University, SE-60174 Norrköping, Sweden