Notice of Retraction

Retraction of "A Biologically Inspired Intelligent PID Controller Tuning for AVR Systems" [IJCAS (2006) 4(5):624-636]

Dong Hwa Kim and Jae Hoon Cho

The article "A Biologically Inspired Intelligent PID Controller Tuning for AVR Systems" (*International Journal of Control, Automation, and Systems* (2006) 4(5):624-636) has been retracted due to duplicate publication. The article was published in the title of "A hybrid genetic algorithm and bacterial foraging approach for global optimization" (*Information Science* (2007) 177(18):3918-3937). The first author will be banned from publishing in the *International Journal of Control, Automation, and Systems* for three years.

Dong Hwa Kim is with the School of Electrical, Electronic, Control & Instrumentation Engineering, Hanbat National University, San 16-1, Duckmyoung-dong, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon 305-716, Korea.

Jae Hoon Cho is with the School of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Chungbuk National University, 12 Gaeshin-dong, Heungduk-gu, Chungbuk 361-763, Korea.