Correction to: Survey research with gang and non-gang members in prison: operational lessons from the LoneStar project

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The original version of this article unfortunately contained a mistake.

The blank line below “other” on Table 2 should be removed. Multi-racial non-gang members comprised 7.62%, not 3.23%, of the sample. The text correctly explains these data. The corrected table is shown in this article.

The authors regret for the oversight.

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12117-018-9331-1>

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Table 2 Demographics, socioeconomic status, and criminal history by gang and non-gang members

	Sample (N = 802)				Gang (n = 368)				Non-gang (n = 434)				p
	Mean/%	SD	Min	Max	Mean/%	SD	Min	Max	Mean/%	SD	Min	Max	
Age	40.22	12.10	18.50	73.26	37.27	9.45	20.27	67.88	40.57	12.34	18.50	73.26	0.00*
Race													
Black	27.29%				25.61%				27.48%				0.55
White	33.07%				17.71%				34.87%				0.00*
Other	1.12%				0.82%				1.15%				0.64
Multi-racial	7.88%				10.08%				7.62%				0.22
Latino	30.64%				45.78%				28.87%				0.00*
Education													
Less than 6th	0.68%				0.54%				0.69%				0.79
6th–8th	11.04%				18.48%				10.16%				0.00*
9th–11th	41.42%				50.00%				40.42%				0.01*
12th/GED	27.82%				22.83%				28.41%				0.07
Some college	14.85%				7.61%				15.70%				0.00*
College grad	4.19%				0.54%				4.62%				0.00*
Military service	9.80%				2.99%				10.60%				0.00*
Father	68.45%				72.55%				67.97%				0.16
Number of children	2.75	1.76	1	14	2.62	1.89	1	14	2.77	1.75	1	13	0.34
Criminal history ^a													
Total incarcerations	1.84	1.22	1	9	2.21	1.23	1	7	1.80	1.22	1	9	0.00*
Age first incarcerated	34.80	11.24	16	68	30.53	8.06	16	63	35.30	11.46	17	68	0.00*
Violent offender	39.43%				39.67%				39.40%				0.94

Table 2 (continued)

	Sample (<i>N</i> = 802)				Gang (<i>n</i> = 368)				Non-gang (<i>n</i> = 434)				<i>p</i>
	Mean/%		SD		Mean/%		SD		Mean/%		SD		
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Property offender	18.90%				20.92%				18.66%				0.42
Time served (years)	4.42	5.39	0.04	34.98	5.65	5.94	0.05	34.98	4.28	5.31	0.04	40.51	0.00*

Gang and non-gang refers to official gang classifications. Weighted sample statistics are reported. Statistical significance was determined using sampling weighted bivariate OLS and binary logistic regression between gang and non-gang members

Abbreviations: SD standard deviation, Am. Indian American Indian

^a Self-reported data are used for all measures except for criminal history, which is reported by TDCJ

*p≤ 0.05