



Retraction Note: Estradiol Inhibits Cytokine-Induced Expression of VCAM-1 and ICAM-1 in Cultured Human Endothelial Cells Via AMPK/PPAR α Activation

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article because it contains material that substantially overlaps with the following articles [1, 2].

The editor was not able to obtain current email addresses for the authors.

References

1. Zapolska-Downar, D., Siennicka, A., Kaczmarczyk, M., Kołodziej, B., & Naruszewicz, M. (2004). Butyrate inhibits cytokine-induced VCAM-1 and ICAM-1 expression in cultured endothelial cells: the role of NF- κ B and PPAR γ . *Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry*, 15(4), 220–228.
2. Zapolska-Downar, D., Siennicka, A., Kaczmarczyk, M., Kołodziej, B., & Naruszewicz, M. (2004). Simvastatin modulates TNF α -induced adhesion molecules expression in human endothelial cells. *Life Sciences*, 75(11), 1287–1302.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12013-015-0522-y>.

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