Cd-Te (Cadmium-Tellurium)

H. Okamoto

[1989Sha] reviewed the Cd-Te system. The assessed phase diagram is shown with solid lines in Fig. 1. [1989Sha] noted that the assessment of this system had already been carried out in six reviews. Since then, [1995Yan], [2000Yam], and [2008Hal] also assessed this system by thermodynamic modeling. All the phase diagrams calculated by the assessments above were in good agreement with the experimental liquidus data.

More recently, [2010Bre1] found that the thermodynamic data for the liquid phase used in the modeling above were systematically deviated (about 10 kJ/mol for the enthalpy of formation of CdTe at the melting point). Therefore, [2010Bre2] recalculated the Cd-Te phase diagram by using the new data. The result is shown with dashed line in Fig. 1. The melting point used by [2010Bre2] was 1092 °C. The maximum difference in the liquidus temperature for the phase diagrams of [1989Sha] and [2010Bre2] is about 40 °C, which is within the scatter in the experimental liquidus data. For further refinement of the phase diagram, a critical experiment is needed at compositions where the disagreement between [1989Sha] and [2010Bre2] is large.

References

1989Sha: R.C. Sharma and Y.A. Chang, The Cd-Te (Cadmium-Tellurium) System, *Bull. Alloy Phase Diagr.* , 1989, **10**(4), p 334-339

1995Yan: J. Yang, N.J. Silk, A. Watson, A.W. Bryant, and B.B. Argent, Thermodynamic Assessment of the Cd-Te and Hg-Te Systems, *Calphad*, 1995, 19(3), p 399-414

2000Yam: K. Yamaguchi, K. Hongo, K. Hack, I. Hurtado, and D. Neuschütz, Measurement and Assessment of the Thermodynamic Properties and the Phase Diagram of the Cd-Te System, *Mater. Trans. JIM*, 2000, 41(7), p 790-798

2008Hal: A. Halimi and M.S. Ferah, Thermodynamic Description of the Systems Cd-Te, Hg-Te, and Cd-Hg-Te Using the Model of Associated Liquid Solution, *Int. J. Microstruct. Mater. Prop.*, 2008, **3**(1), p 77-85

2009Liu: Y. Liu, L. Zhang, and D. Yu, Thermodynamic Descriptions for the Cd-Te, Pb-Te, Cd-Pb, and Cd-Pb-Te Systems, J. Electron. Mater., 2009, 38(10), p 2033-2045

2010Bre1: R.F. Brebrick, High Temperature Thermodynamic Data for CdTe(c), *J. Phase Equilib. Diffus.*, 2010, **31**(3), p 260-269

2010Bre2: R.F. Brebrick, The Cd-Te Phase Diagram, *Calphad*, 2010, **34**, p 434-440

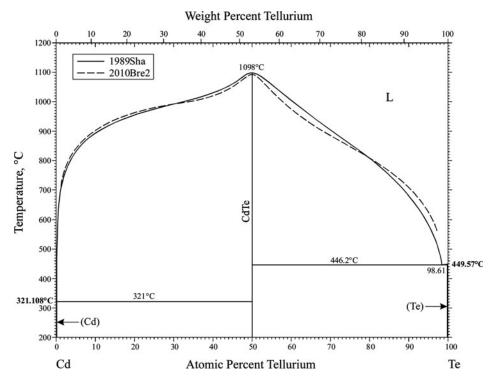


Fig. 1 Cd-Te phase diagram