



Retraction Note: Investigating the impact of renewable energy, international trade, tourism, and foreign direct investment on carbon emission in developing as well as developed countries

Yousaf Ali Khan^{1,2} · Muneeb Ahmad³

Published online: 13 March 2024

© The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer-Verlag GmbH, DE part of Springer Nature 2024

Retraction Note: Environmental Science and Pollution Research (2021) 28:31246-31255
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-12937-3>

The Publisher has retracted this article in agreement with the Editor-in-Chief. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references, containing nonstandard phrases or not being in scope of the journal. Based on the investigation's findings the publisher, in consultation with the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

The authors disagree with this retraction.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-12937-3>.

✉ Yousaf Ali Khan
yousaf_hu@yahoo.com

¹ School of Statistics, Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Nanchang 330013, China

² Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Hazara University, Mansehra 23010, Pakistan

³ School of Finance, Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Nanchang 330013, China