



## Correction to: Statistical parameter optimization and modeling of photodegradation of methyl orange using a composite photocatalyst prepared by thermal synthesis

Samira Ghafoori<sup>1,2</sup> · Mohsen Nasirian<sup>1</sup> · Rasha Al-Jamal<sup>3</sup> · Fahad Abu Mallouh<sup>2</sup> · Mehrab Mehrvar<sup>1</sup>

Published online: 30 September 2020

© Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2020

Correction to: *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-10301-5>

**Table 3** Proposed reaction scheme of the photocatalytic oxidation mechanism

Step	Reaction	Reaction rate	Reference
Activation	$TiO_2 \xrightarrow{h\nu} TiO_2 + e^- + h^+$	$r_{uv} = \varphi e_{\lambda}^a$	Satuf et al. 2008
Recombination	$e^- + h^+ \xrightarrow{k_2} \text{heat}$	$k_2[e^-][h^+]$	Satuf et al. 2008
Electron trapping	$e^- + O_2 \xrightarrow{k_3} O_2^-$	$k_3[e^-][O_2]$	Satuf et al. 2008
Hole trapping	$h^+ + H_2O \xrightarrow{k_4} \cdot OH + H^+$	$k_4[h^+][H_2O]$	Satuf et al. 2008
Hydroxyl attack	$TOC + \cdot OH \xrightarrow{k_5} \dots \rightarrow H_2O + CO_2$	$k_5[TOC][\cdot OH]$	<b>Present study</b>

**Publisher's note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-020-10301-5>

✉ Mehrab Mehrvar  
mmehrvar@ryerson.ca

<sup>1</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Ryerson University, 350 Victoria Street, Toronto, ON M5B 2K3, Canada

<sup>2</sup> Department of Petroleum Engineering, Australian College of Kuwait, P.O. Box 1411, 13015 Safat, Kuwait

<sup>3</sup> Department of Mathematics, Australian College of Kuwait, P.O. Box 1411, 13015 Safat, Kuwait