Correction to: A Review of the Techniques Used to Control Confounding Bias and How Spatiotemporal Variation Can Be Controlled in Environmental Impact Studies

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Unfortunately, the Figure 1b was incorrectly captured in the published online paper.

The blue arrow in Figure 1b needs to be modified to the graph. The corrected Figure 1b is shown in the next page.

The online version of the original article can be found at
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Figure 1. A graph demonstrating a confounding relationship between variables; a) the effect of wastewater on aquatic biota can be confounded by climate, b) the effect of temporal

confounding related to variables e.g. temperature can be controlled via back door and front door