

# **RETRACTED ARTICLE: Freshwater fish biodiversity of India: pattern, utilization, importance, threats and challenges**

U. K. Sarkar · V. K. Dubey · J. K. Jena

Received: 3 November 2012 / Accepted: 27 February 2013 / Published online: 12 March 2013  
© Springer Science+Business Media Dordrecht 2013

This article has been retracted at the request of the Publisher and Editor-in-Chief due to a violation of Springer's Publishing Principles as part of the content of the article [10.1007/s11160-013-9306-x](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11160-013-9306-x) has been

duplicated from different research papers. The authors apologize to the Editors and readers as well as the authors of the original papers.

---

U. K. Sarkar (✉) · V. K. Dubey · J. K. Jena  
National Bureau of Fish Genetic Resources, Canal Ring  
Road, P.O. Dilkusha, Lucknow 226 002, Uttar Pradesh,  
India  
e-mail: [usarkar1@rediffmail.com](mailto:usarkar1@rediffmail.com); [uksarkar1@gmail.com](mailto:uksarkar1@gmail.com)