Retraction Note to: Adaptive neuro-fuzzy prediction of the optimum parameters of protective spur dike

Hossein Basser¹ · Shahaboddin Shamshirband^{2,3} · Dalibor Petković⁴ · Hojat Karami⁵ · Shatirah Akib¹ · Afshin Jahangirzadeh¹

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Retraction to: Nat Hazards (2014) 73:1439–1449 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11069-014-1145-0>

The Editors-in-Chief have retracted this article (Basser et al. 2014) because validity of the content of this article cannot be verified. This article showed evidence of substantial text overlap [most notably with the articles cited (Shamshirband et al. 2014; Noh et al. 2014; Basser et al. 2015; Zakaria et al. 2014)], and peer review and authorship manipulation. Hossein Basser does not agree to this retraction. None of the other authors responded to correspondence about this retraction.

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11069-014-1145-0>.

✉ Shahaboddin Shamshirband
shamshirband1396@gmail.com

- ¹ Department of Civil Engineering, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- ² Department of Computer System and Technology, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- ³ Chalous Branch, Department of Computer Science, Islamic Azad University (IAU), P.O. Box 46615-397, Chalous, Iran
- ⁴ Department for Mechatronics and Control, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Niš, Aleksandra Medvedeva 14, 18000 Nis, Serbia
- ⁵ Department of Civil Engineering, Semnan University, Semnan, Iran

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