RETRACTED ARTICLE: A novel CDMA protocol for hierarchical wireless emergency communication networks in multimedia context

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article [1], which was published as part of special issue “Multi-source Weak Data Management using Big Data”, because the article shows substantial overlap most notably with the article cited [2]. In addition, there is evidence of figure duplication without appropriate permission, as well as evidence suggesting an attempt to subvert the peer review process.

Author Hongtao Gao agrees to this retraction.

References

1. Gao, H. A novel CDMA protocol for hierarchical wireless emergency communication networks in multimedia context. *Multimed Tools Appl* (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-017-5377-3>
2. Du, C.B., Quan, H.D., Cui, P.Z. et al. Carrier sense random packet CDMA protocol in dual-channel networks. *Radioengineering* (2015). <https://doi.org/10.13164/re.2015.0507>

Electronic supplementary material The online version of this article (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11042-017-5377-3>) contains supplementary material, which is available to authorized users.

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