**RETRACTION NOTE** 



## Retraction Note to: Ocimum basilicum attenuates ethidium bromide-induced cognitive deficits and pre-frontal cortical neuroinflammation, astrogliosis and mitochondrial dysfunction in rats

Debapriya Garabadu<sup>1</sup> · Deepanshu Singh<sup>1</sup>

Published online: 1 September 2023 © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2023

## Retraction Note to: Metabolic Brain Disease (2020) 35:483–495 https://doi.org/10.1007/s11011-020-00536-z

The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding data similarities between Fig. 7 in this article and the authors' other publications [1-3]. Further checks by the publisher have found that there appear to be vertical breaks in some of the western blot backgrounds, and some bands appear highly similar, e.g. Figure 5a GFAP lanes 5 and 6; Fig. 8a Caspase-3 lanes 1 and 2, and 3 and 4.

The authors have stated that the raw data are not presently available.

The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the presented data.

The authors do not agree to this retraction.

## References

- Singh NK, Garabadu D (2021) Quercetin exhibits α7nAChR/ Nrf2/HO-1-mediated neuroprotection against STZ-induced mitochondrial toxicity and cognitive impairments in experimental rodents. Neurotox Res 39:1859–1879. https://doi.org/10.1007/ s12640-021-00410-5
- Sharma Y, Garabadu D (2020) Ruthenium red, mitochondrial calcium uniporter inhibitor, attenuates cognitive deficits in STZ-ICV challenged experimental animals. Brain Res Bull 164:121–135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brainresbull.2020.08.020
- Garabadu D, Agrawal N (2020) Naringin exhibits neuroprotection against rotenone-induced neurotoxicity in experimental rodents. Neuromol Med 22:314–330. https://doi.org/10.1007/ s12017-019-08590-2

**Publisher's Note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The online version of the original article can be found at https://doi. org/10.1007/s11011-020-00536-z.

☐ Debapriya Garabadu debapriya.garabadu@gla.ac.in; debapriya.2007@gmail.com

<sup>1</sup> Division of Pharmacology, Institute of Pharmaceutical Research, GLA University, Mathura 281406, India