



Retraction Note: Expression recognition algorithm based on MDS-HOG feature optimization and differential weights

Kelei Sun¹ · Mengqi He¹ · Daoyi Zhang¹ · Huaping Zhou¹

Published online: 4 April 2024

© The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2024

Retraction Note: Journal of Combinatorial Optimization (2022) 45:20
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10878-022-00935-1>

The Publisher has retracted this article in agreement with the Editor-in-Chief. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the publisher, in consultation with the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

The authors disagree with this retraction.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10878-022-00935-1>.

✉ Kelei Sun
klsun@aust.edu.cn

✉ Huaping Zhou
hpzhou@aust.edu.cn

¹ School of Computer Science and Engineering, Anhui University of Science and Technology, Huainan 232001, China