



Retraction Note: Heat transfer analysis for EMHD peristalsis of ionic-nanofluids via curved channel with Joule dissipation and Hall effects

Saba¹ · Fahad Munir Abbasi¹ · Sabir Ali Shehzad²

© The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer Nature B.V. 2024

Retraction Note: Journal of Biological Physics (2021) 47:455-476
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10867-021-09582-9>

The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication concerns were raised about a number of errors in the equations in the article. The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions presented. Fahad Munir Abbasi and Sabir Ali Shehzad disagree with this retraction. Saba Khushi has not responded to correspondence from the Publisher about this retraction.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10867-021-09582-9>.

✉ Sabir Ali Shehzad
sabirali@cuisahiwal.edu.pk

¹ Department of Mathematics, COMSATS University Islamabad, Islamabad 44000, Pakistan

² Department of Mathematics, COMSATS University Islamabad, Sahiwal 57000, Pakistan