



## Retraction Note

# Retraction Note to: Organic acid precursor synthesis and environmental photocatalysis applications of mesoporous anatase TiO<sub>2</sub> doped with different transition metal ions

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### Retraction note to:

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article due to irregularities in multiple figures in this article. Specifically:

- Figure 1 overlaps with and is described differently in Fig. 1 of a previously published article [1] with shared authors.
- Figure 2 appears to be identical to Fig. 4 of a previously published article [1] with shared authors.

The Editor-in-Chief has therefore lost confidence in the veracity of the results presented in this article.

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10854-014-1995-y>.

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<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10854-023-11636-8>

A. E. Shalan does not agree to this retraction. M. Rasly and M. M. Rashad have not responded to any correspondence from the editor about this retraction.

### Reference

1. A.E. Shalan, M.M. Rashad, Incorporation of Mn<sup>2+</sup> and Co<sup>2+</sup> to TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles and the performance of dye-sensitized solar cells. Appl. Surf. Sci. **283**, 975–981 (2013)

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