



Retraction Note to: Surface morphology, optical properties and Urbach tail of spray deposited Co_3O_4 thin films

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article after concerns around images. Specifically:

All three images in Fig. 1 appear to be a very similar image at different scales, despite the legend saying that the samples were deposited at different temperatures.

There appears to be multiple similarities between curves a and b in Fig. 3, and in the 64+ range, all three curves appear very similar.

The authors did not respond to the request to submit raw images and data. The Editor-in-Chief, therefore, has lost confidence in the integrity of the article's findings. The authors did not respond to correspondence from the Editor about this retraction.

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