



RETRACTED ARTICLE: Robotic coding and 3D printer with STEM activities; the effect of science teacher candidates on STEM awareness and STEM self-efficacy

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The Editor in Chief has retracted this article because the authors have been unable to provide documents confirming that ethics approval or consents to participate were obtained for the study. Hasan Guleryuz does not agree to this retraction. Refik Dilber did not respond to correspondence from the Editor about this retraction.

The online version of this article contains the full text of the retracted article as Supplementary Information.

Supplementary Information The online version of this article (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10639-022-11257-4>) contains supplementary material, which is available to authorized users.

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