RETRACTION NOTE



Retraction Note to: Test data compression for digital circuits using tetrad state skip scheme

Lokesh Sivanandam¹ · Uma Maheswari Oorkavalan¹ · Sakthivel Periyasamy¹

Published online: 9 May 2022 © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

Retraction Note to: Des Autom Embed Syst (2017) 21:197–211 https://doi.org/10.1007/s10617-017-9196-6

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

The authors have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s10617-017-9196-6.

Lokesh Sivanandam lokesh.s.phd@gmail.com

¹ Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Anna University, Chennai 600 025, India