



# Retraction Note: Improved image compression using effective lossless compression technique

C. Raghavendra<sup>1</sup> · S. Sivasubramanian<sup>2</sup> · A. Kumaravel<sup>3</sup>

Published online: 1 December 2022  
© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

**Retraction Note: Cluster Computing (2018) 22:3911–3916**  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10586-018-2508-1>

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited

issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

Authors C. Raghavendra has not stated whether they agree or disagree with this retraction. Authors S. Sivasubramanian and A. Kumaravel have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

**Publisher's Note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

---

The online version of the original article can be found at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10586-018-2508-1>.

---

✉ S. Sivasubramanian  
[ssivasubramaniandce@gmail.com](mailto:ssivasubramaniandce@gmail.com)

C. Raghavendra  
[crg.svch@gmail.com](mailto:crg.svch@gmail.com)

A. Kumaravel  
[drkumaravel@gmail.com](mailto:drkumaravel@gmail.com)

<sup>1</sup> Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Bharath University, Chennai, India

<sup>2</sup> Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Mohamed Sathak A.J. College of Engineering, Chennai, India

<sup>3</sup> Department of Information Technology, Bharath University, Chennai, India