



# Retraction Note to: Life on Venus and the interplanetary transfer of biota from Earth

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## Retraction Note to:

**Astrophys. Space Sci. (2019) 364:191**  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10509-019-3678-x>

The Editors and the Publisher are retracting this article [1] because, upon further review, in their judgment the article proffers insufficient critical assessment of the material presented and literature cited, and fails to provide a solid underpinning for the speculative statements made in the article which, in their view, invalidates the conclusions drawn. The author does not agree to this retraction.

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## References

1. Joseph, R.G.: Life on Venus and the interplanetary transfer of biota from Earth. *Astrophys. Space Sci.* **364**, 191 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10509-019-3678-x>

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10509-019-3678-x>

<sup>1</sup> Springer Nature B.V.  
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