## **RETRACTION NOTE**



## Retraction Note: Research on e-commerce integrated management information system of cross-border enterprises based on collaborative information middleware

Ying Luan<sup>1</sup> · Zhuo Zhang<sup>2</sup>

Published online: 17 November 2022

© Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2022

## Retraction Note: Information Systems and e-Business Management (2018) 18:527–543

https://doi.org/10.1007/s10257-018-0383-1

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

The authors have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

**Publisher's Note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.



The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s10257-018-0383-1.

Foreign Language Department, Heihe University, Heihe, China

Department of Statistics, Heihe University, Heihe, China