

RETRACTION NOTE

Retraction Note: Notice of formal retraction of articles by Dr. Akihiro Cho

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Retraction to: Surg Today (2009) 39:359–362
DOI 10.1007/s00595-008-3853-0,
Surg Today (2012) 42:1032–1035
DOI 10.1007/s00595-012-0285-7

The two articles listed below have been retracted as a result of a notice received from the corresponding author, Akihiro Cho, that the studies described in the articles were undertaken without the approval of an institutional ethics committee. The Editor-in-Chief has therefore determined that the articles failed to meet the ethical standards required by the Journal.

Cho A, et al. A totally laparoscopic pylorus-preserving pancreaticoduodenectomy and reconstruction. *Surg Today*. 2009;39:359–362. doi:[10.1007/s00595-008-3853-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00595-008-3853-0)

Cho A, et al. Totally laparoscopic pancreas-sparing duodenectomy. *Surg Today*. 2012;42:1032–1035. doi:[10.1007/s00595-012-0285-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00595-012-0285-7)

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Editor-in-Chief, *Surgery Today*

The online version of the original article can be found under
doi:[10.1007/s00595-008-3853-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00595-008-3853-0), [10.1007/s00595-012-0285-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00595-012-0285-7).

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