LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Postoperative conversion disorder in severe anorexia nervosa

Kavo Hirose · Masao Hirose

Received: 8 July 2013/Accepted: 12 July 2013/Published online: 27 July 2013 © Japanese Society of Anesthesiologists 2013

Keywords Anorexia nervosa · Conversion disorder · Anesthesia

To the Editor:

We had a case of a 45-year-old woman with history of 25 years of anorexia nervosa, whose body mass index was 15.1 kg/m². She underwent posterior cervical spinal fusion to improve spondylolisthesis. Recovery from anesthesia was delayed and sursumversion was observed. In addition, the patient complained of paralysis of the left arm post-operatively. No distinctive positive findings including cerebral hemorrhage or spinal abnormality on the basis of cranial computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging were found. A few days of observation revealed that she was able to move her hands while sleeping. Finally, we diagnosed her symptoms as postoperative conversion disorder.

Conversion disorder is described as a psychological disorder, characterised by somatic symptoms with no physiological abnormalities, but with an underlying psychological basis [1, 2]. Our patient had the risk factors for conversion disorder, which include a previous physical disability such as anorexia nervosa, and a tendency to occur in adolescent or young adult females under 50 years of age.

Because surgery for severe anorexia nervosa patients is increasing in the 2000s [2], anesthesiologists may encounter postoperative conversion disorder as a stroke mimic or surgical complication.

Conflict of interest There are no conflicts of interest for either author.

References

- Segal J, Lam A, Dubrey SW, Vasileiadis E. Stroke mimic: an interesting case of repetitive conversion disorder. BMJ Case Rep. 2012;. doi:10.1136/bcr-2012-007556.
- Hirose K, Hirose M, Tanaka K, Kawahito S, Tamaki T, Oshita S. Surgical indication and perioperative management of severe anorexia nervosa. Br J Anaesth. 2013 (in press).

K. Hirose (⊠)

Department of Anesthesiology, National Hospital Organization Kochi National Hospital, 1-2-25 Asakuranishi, Kochi 780-8077, Japan

e-mail: rannrann5656@yahoo.co.jp

M. Hirose

Management Center for Mental and Physical Health, Naruto University of Education Graduate School, Naruto, Japan

