RETRACTION NOTE



Retraction Note: IoT complex communication architecture for smart cities based on soft computing models

Daming Li^{1,2,3} · Zhiming Cai⁴ · Lianbing Deng^{5,6} · Xiang Yao⁶

Published online: 27 December 2022 © Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2022

Retraction Note: Soft Computing (2019) 23:2799–2812 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-019-03827-

The Editor in Chief and the Publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guestedited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor in Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. Daming Li and Zhiming Cai have not responded to correspondence from the Publisher about this retraction. The Publisher has not been able to obtain a current email address for Lianbing Deng and Xiang Yao.

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

The original article can be found online at https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-019-03827-5.

Zhiming Cai zhimingcai@mail.com

- ¹ The Post-Doctoral Research Center of Zhuhai Da Hengqin Science and Technology Development Co., Ltd, Zhuhai 519031, China
- ² City University of Macau, Macau, China
- ³ International Postdoctoral Science and Technology Research Institute Co., Ltd, Zhuhai 519031, China
- ⁴ Macau Big Data Research Centre for Urban Governance, City University of Macao, Macau, China
- ⁵ Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China
- ⁶ Zhuhai Da Hengqin Science and Technology Development Co., Ltd, Zhuhai 519031, China