



## Retraction Note: A novel distributed training on fog node in IoT backbone networks for security

S. Shinly Swarna Sugi<sup>1</sup> · S. Raja Ratna<sup>2</sup>

Published online: 27 December 2022  
© Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2022

### Retraction Note: *Soft Computing* (2020) 24:18399-18410

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-020-05047-8>

The Editor-in-Chief and the Publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings, the

Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. S. Shinly Swarna Sugi has not responded to correspondence from the Publisher about this retraction. The Publisher has not been able to obtain a current email address for S. Raja Ratna.

**Publisher's Note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

---

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-020-05047-8>.

---

✉ S. Shinly Swarna Sugi  
[shinly.sugi@gmail.com](mailto:shinly.sugi@gmail.com)

S. Raja Ratna  
[rajaratna@vvcoe.org](mailto:rajaratna@vvcoe.org)

<sup>1</sup> Department of ECE, Lourdes Mount College of Engineering & Technology, Nagercoil, India

<sup>2</sup> Department of CSE, VV College of Engineering, Tirunelveli, India