



Retraction Note: The utilization of rough set theory and data reduction based on artificial intelligence in recommendation system

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Published online: 20 December 2022
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Correction to: *Soft Computing* (2020) 25:2153–2164

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-020-05286-9>

The Editor-in-Chief and the Publisher have retracted this article. This article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation concluded that the editorial process of this guest-edited issue was compromised by a third party and that the peer review process has been manipulated. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article. The author has not responded to correspondence from the Publisher regarding this retraction.

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00500-020-05286-9>.

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