



Correction to: Phototherapy and risk of developmental delay: the Japan Environment and Children's Study

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Published online: 1 April 2023

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Correction to: European Journal of Pediatrics

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00431-022-04785-1>

Table 1 in the original published version of the above article was presented incorrectly and had missing data.

The corrected table is shown as follows:

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00431-022-04785-1>.

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Table 1 Participants' characteristics

	No phototherapy (0 h) N = 69122	Short phototherapy (1– 24 h) N = 5773	Long phototherapy (25–48 h) N = 1358	Very long phototherapy (> 48 h) N = 644
Categorical variables, N (%)				
Mother with history of mental disorder				
yes	3390 (4.8)	299 (5.2)	67 (4.9)	29 (4.5)
no	65502 (95)	5442 (94)	1283 (95)	613 (95)
missing	330 (0.5)	32 (0.6)	8 (0.6)	2 (0.3)
Mother with history of developmental retardation				
yes	38 (0.1)	5 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
no	68754 (100)	5736 (99)	1350 (99)	642 (100)
missing	330 (0.5)	32 (0.6)	8 (0.6)	2 (0.3)
Mother's tertiary education				
yes	45387 (66)	3818 (66)	906 (67)	425 (66)
no	23064 (33)	1901 (33)	433 (32)	195 (30)
missing	671 (1.0)	59 (1.0)	19 (1.4)	24 (3.7)
Father's tertiary education				
yes	39654 (57)	3273 (57)	807 (59)	357 (55)
no	28456 (41)	2416 (42)	526 (39)	261 (41)
missing	1012 (1.5)	84 (1.5)	25 (1.8)	26 (4.0)
Household income < 4 million Japanese yen				
yes	24816 (36)	2164 (38)	461 (34)	212 (33)
no	39534 (57)	3260 (56)	808 (60)	358 (56)
missing	4772 (6.9)	349 (6.0)	89 (6.6)	74 (12)
Fertility treatment				
yes	5042 (7.3)	490 (8.5)	153 (11)	88 (14)
no	63774 (92)	5260 (91)	1198 (88)	550 (85)
missing	306 (0.4)	23 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	6 (0.9)
Living with other children during pregnancy				
yes	37879 (55)	2383 (41)	8 (0.6)	2 (0.3)
no	30913 (45)	3358 (58)	535 (39)	229 (36)
missing	330 (0.5)	32 (0.6)	815 (60)	413 (64)
Maternal smoking during pregnancy				
yes	2381 (3.4)	207 (3.6)	41 (3.0)	22 (3.4)
no	65920 (95)	5495 (95)	1293 (95)	599 (93)
missing	821 (1.2)	71 (1.2)	24 (1.8)	23 (3.6)
Paternal smoking during pregnancy				
yes	29921 (43)	2514 (44)	570 (42)	264 (41)
no	37814 (55)	3147 (55)	750 (55)	346 (54)
missing	1387 (2.0)	112 (1.9)	38 (2.8)	34 (5.3)
Secondhand smoking during pregnancy				
yes	24199 (35)	2083 (36)	482 (36)	221 (34)
no	44398 (64)	3635 (63)	862 (64)	405 (63)
missing	525 (0.8)	55 (1.0)	14 (1.0)	18 (2.8)

Table 1 (continued)

	No phototherapy (0 h) N = 69122	Short phototherapy (1– 24 h) N = 5773	Long phototherapy (25–48 h) N = 1358	Very long phototherapy (> 48 h) N = 644
Antenatal steroid (no missing)				
yes	1905 (2.8)	221 (3.8)	92 (6.8)	89 (14)
no	67217 (97)	5552 (96)	1266 (93)	555 (86)
Caesarean delivery				
yes	13574 (20)	975 (17)	281 (21)	214 (33)
no	55397 (80)	4790 (83)	1075 (79)	429 (67)
missing	151 (0.2)	8 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.2)
Multiple birth (no missing)				
yes	1109 (1.6)	128 (2.2)	65 (4.8)	49 (7.6)
no	68013 (98)	5645 (98)	1293 (95)	595 (92)
Sex (no missing)				
male	35024 (51)	3203 (55)	750 (55)	391 (61)
female	34098 (49)	2570 (45)	608 (45)	253 (39)
1-minute Apgar score < 5				
yes	459 (0.7)	88 (1.5)	41 (3.0)	59 (9.2)
no	66925 (97)	5653 (98)	1315 (97)	582 (90)
missing	1738 (2.5)	32 (0.6)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.5)
5-minute Apgar score < 7				
yes	278 (0.4)	53 (0.9)	25 (1.8)	41 (6.4)
no	65413 (95)	5475 (95)	1309 (96)	595 (92)
missing	3431 (5.0)	245 (4.2)	24 (1.8)	8 (1.2)
Skin-to-skin communication at birth				
yes	39079 (57)	3197 (55)	753 (55)	274 (43)
no	29529 (43)	2517 (44)	583 (43)	348 (54)
missing	514 (0.7)	59 (1.0)	22 (1.6)	22 (3.4)
Continuous variables, Mean (Standard deviation)				
Maternal age at birth, years old	31.5 (4.9)	31.4 (5.0)	31.8 (5.0)	32.0 (5.3)
Gestational age, weeks	39.3 (1.4)	38.7 (2.0)	38.0 (2.9)	36.1 (4.1)
Birth weight, g	3032 (395)	2940 (510)	2779 (638)	2386 (844)

The original article has been correction.

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