

RETRACTION NOTE



## Retraction Note to: Mode-competition phenomena among longitudinal modes in semiconductor lasers under the effect of external optical feedback

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### Retraction Note to:

**Applied Physics B (2018) 124:220**  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00340-018-7088-5>

The authors have retracted the original article because the article shows significant overlap with a previously published article by Ahmed and Yamada [1]. All authors agree to this retraction.

### References

1. M. Ahmed, M. Yamada, Influence of instantaneous mode competition on the dynamics of semiconductor lasers. *IEEE J. Quantum Electron.* **38**, 682–693 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1109/JQE.2002.1005419>

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00340-018-7088-5>.

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