



Retraction Note: Ameliorative effect of two structurally divergent hydrazide derivatives against DSS-induced colitis by targeting Nrf2 and NF- κ B signaling in mice

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Retraction Note: Naunyn–Schmiedeberg's Archives of Pharmacology (2022) 395:1167–1188
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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding some of the images presented in the figures. Specifically:

- In Fig. 2d, the distribution of the contents of the colon in the Vehicle control, Mesalazine and NCHDH groups appears highly similar, with slight differences in magnification and the arrangement of the colon.
- Fig. 3 Crypt Mes appears to overlap with NCHDH (resized and recoloured);
- Fig. 10 HO-1 Mes appears to overlap with NCHDH (resized);
- Fig. 11 NF κ B NCHDH appears to overlap with NTHDH (resized), I κ B DSS appears to overlap with COX2

Mes (mirror image), I κ B Mes appears to overlap with NTHDH (rotated and resized)

The authors have provided partial raw data to address these concerns; however, the Publisher has found additional image overlap concerns in the raw data. The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the presented data. None of the authors have responded to any correspondence from the publisher about this retraction notice.

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