

Joachim Boldt  
Christian Brosch  
Stefan Suttner  
Sven N. Piper  
Andreas Lehmann  
Christiane Werling

## Retraction Note: Prophylactic use of the phosphodiesterase III inhibitor enoximone in elderly cardiac surgery patients: effect on hemodynamics, inflammation, and markers of organ function

Published online: 21 May 2011  
© Copyright jointly held by Springer and ESICM 2011

The online version of the original article can be found under  
doi:[10.1007/s00134-002-1435-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00134-002-1435-y).

J. Boldt (✉) · C. Brosch · S. Suttner · S. N. Piper · A. Lehmann  
Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine,  
Klinikum der Stadt Ludwigshafen,  
Bremserstrasse 79, 67063 Ludwigshafen, Germany  
e-mail: BoldtJ@gmx.net  
Fax: +49-621-5033024

C. Werling  
Clinic of Cardiac Surgery, Klinikum der Stadt Ludwigshafen,  
Bremserstrasse 79, 67063 Ludwigshafen, Germany

---

**Retraction Note: Intensive Care Med (2002)**  
**28:1462–1469**  
**DOI 10.1007/s00134-002-1435-y**

This article has been retracted as the IRB approval for the research was misrepresented. The investigating committee at Klinikum Ludwigshafen found the lack of IRB approval and this is unethical. It does not mean that the research results per se are fraudulent. The investigating committee is systematically assessing the veracity of the findings presented in Dr. Boldt's articles against patient and laboratory records. We will communicate to our readers any finding of data fabrication or misrepresentation identified by the investigating committee.