

PERTURBATION THEORY FOR SOBOLEW SPACES

F. Stummel

This lecture surveys a new perturbation theory for the Sobolev spaces $W^{m,p}(G)$ (cf. [3]). The functional analysis for the treatment of general perturbations of linear operators has been established in [1]. One finds a corresponding perturbation theory for elliptic sesquilinear forms on subspaces of a Hilbert space and an application to the Dirichlet problem in [2]. Within this framework, a perturbation theory for Sobolev spaces has been developed in [3] which permits the treatment of boundary value problems in partial differential equations under perturbations of coefficients and inhomogeneous terms as well as of boundary conditions and domains of definition. The theory studies the basic concepts and methods, in particular, the convergence of sequences of open sets G_ν , $\nu \in \mathbb{N}$, to G in \mathbb{R}^n , the strong and weak convergence of the sequence of Sobolev spaces $W^{m,p}(G_\nu)$, $\nu \in \mathbb{N}$, to $W^{m,p}(G)$ and of $W_0^{m,p}(G_\nu)$ to $W_0^{m,p}(G)$, the discrete compactness of the sequence of natural embeddings of Sobolev spaces, and the continuous convergence of continuous linear functions, boundary integrals and trace operators for the sequence of Sobolev spaces $W^{m,p}(G_\nu)$, $\nu \in \mathbb{N}$.

References

1. Stummel, F. : Diskrete Konvergenz Linearer Operatoren. I. Math. Ann. 190, 45-92 (1970). II. Math. Z. 120, 231-264 (1971). III. Proc. Conference on Linear Operators and Approximation, Oberwolfach 1971. Int. Series of Numerical Mathematics 20, 196-216, Basel: Birkhäuser 1973.
2. Stummel, F. : Singular perturbations of elliptic sesquilinear forms. Proc. Conference on Differential Equations, Dundee 1972. Lecture Notes in Mathematics 280, 155-180. Berlin-Heidelberg-New York: Springer 1972.
3. Stummel, F. : Perturbation theory for Sobolev spaces. To appear in the Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.