

5. Chandler F (1953) Repair of ruptured patellar tendon with airplane control cable. *JAMA* 153:1093
6. Davidson L, Salo M (1969) Pathogenesis of subcutaneous tendon ruptures. *Acta Chir Scand* 135:209–212
7. Dillehay G, Deschler T, Rogers L, Neiman H, Hendrix R (1984) The ultrasonographic characterization of tendons. *Invest Radiol* 19:338–341
8. Donati R, Cox S, Echo B, Powel C (1986) Bilateral simultaneous patellar tendon rupture in a female collegiate gymnast. *Am J Sports Med* 14:237–239
9. Fiedler H (1954) Subkutane, gleichzeitige Ruptur beider Quadriceps-Sehnen. *Zentralbl Chir* 4:146–151
10. Fornage B, Rifkin M, Touche D, Segal P (1984) Sonography of the patellar tendon; preliminary observations. *AJR* 143:179–182
11. Fowler A, Mitchel G (1950) Bilateral rupture of extensor tendons of the knee. *Lancet* I:205–206
12. Greenspan A, Norman A, Tchang FK-M (1977) Tooth sign in patellar degenerative disease. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 59:483–485
13. Hanel D, Burdge R (1981) Consecutive indirect patella fractures in an adolescent basketball player. *Am J Sports Med* 9:327–329
14. Heinz J (1986) Eine beidseitige Spontanruptur der Patellasehne bei systemischem Lupus Erythematoses. *Unfallchirurgie* 12:155–157
15. Hughes G, Harder J (1979) Bilateral patellar tendon rupture associated with chronic glomerulonephritis. *Can J Surg* 22:389
16. Jacob H, Pohlann K, May D (1982) Beidseitige zweizeitige Ruptur der Ligamenta Patellae. *Zentralbl Chir* 107:38–41
17. Kamali M (1979) Bilateral traumatic rupture of the infrapatellar tendon. *Clin Orthop* 142:131–134
18. Kaufer H (1971) Mechanical function of the patella. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 53:1551–1560
19. Kelly D, Carter V, Jobe F, Kerlan R (1984) Patellar and quadriceps tendon ruptures – jumper's knee. *Am J Sports Med* 12:375–380
20. Kricun R, Kricun M, Arangio G, Salzman G, Berman A (1980) Patellar tendon rupture with underlying systemic disease. *AJR* 135:803–807
21. Loehr J, Welsh R (1983) Spontaneous rupture of the quadriceps tendon and patellar ligament during treatment for chronic renal failure. *Can Med Assoc J* 129:254–256
22. Lugger L (1974) Traumatische subkutane simultane Ruptur beider Kniescheibenbänder. *Zentralbl Chir* 99:850–852
23. Margles S, Lewis M (1978) Bilateral spontaneous concurrent rupture of the patellar tendon without apparent associated systemic disease. *Clin Orthop* 136:186–187
24. Martin J, Wilson C, Mathews W (1958) Bilateral rupture of the ligamenta patellae in a case of disseminated lupus erythematosus. *Arthritis Rheum* 1:548–552
25. Mayer J, Ilic S, DeHoratius R, Messner R, Hidalgo R (1976) Sequential tendon rupture. *Rocky Mt Med J* 73:264
26. Miskew D, Pearson R, Pankovich A (1980) Mersilene strip suture in repair of disruption of the quadriceps and patellar tendons. *J Trauma* 20:867–872
27. Morgan J, McCarthy D (1974) Tendon ruptures in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus treated with corticosteroids. *Arthritis Rheum* 17:1033–1036
28. Müller M (1970) Manual of internal fixation. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, pp 176–177
29. Murphy K, McPhee I (1965) Tears of major tendons in chronic acidosis with elastosis. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 47:1253–1258
30. Olen R, Chmell S (1986) Bilateral patellar ligament rupture. *Orthopedics* 9:1665–1667
31. Peiró A, Ferrandis R, García L, Alcazar E (1975) Simultaneous and spontaneous bilateral rupture of the patellar tendon in rheumatoid arthritis. *Acta Orthop Scand* 46:700–703
32. Rao J, Siwek K (1978) Bilateral spontaneous rupture of the patellar tendons. A new method of treatment. *Orthop Rev* 7:49–51
33. Rasscher J, Marcolin L, James P (1974) Bilateral sequential rupture of the patellar tendon in systemic lupus erythematosus: a case report. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 56:821–822
34. Razzano C, Wilde A, Phalen G (1973) Bilateral rupture of the infrapatellar tendon in rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Orthop* 91:158–161
35. Siwek Ch, Rao J (1981) Ruptures of the extensor mechanism of the knee joint. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 63:932–937
36. Strejček J, Popelka S (1969) Bilateral rupture of the patellar ligaments in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Lancet* II:743
37. Sullivan R (1986) Traumatic bilateral patellar tendon rupture with chronic renal disease. *Wis Med J* 85:12–13
38. Thiesbürger B (1933) Die gleichzeitig entstandenen, subkutanen Zerreissungen beider unterer Kniestrebenbänder. *Brunn's Beitr Klin Chir* 157:286–304
39. Vainionpää S, Böstman O, Pätiälä H, Rokkanen P (1985) Megapatella following rupture of patellar tendon. *Am J Sports Med* 13:204–205
40. Webb L, Toby E (1986) Bilateral rupture of the patella tendon in an otherwise healthy person. *J Trauma* 26:1045–1048
41. Werner J, Schein A (1974) Simultaneous bilateral rupture of the patellar tendon and quadriceps expansions in systemic lupus erythematosus. A case report. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 56:823–824
42. Zernicke R, Garhammer J, Jobe F (1977) Human patellar tendon rupture; a kinetic analysis. *J Bone Joint Surg [Am]* 59:179–183

Received December 1, 1989

Erratum

Arch Orthop Trauma Surg (1990) 109:295–303

C. Gerber, J. W. Mast, and R. Ganz:
Biological internal fixation of fractures

Unfortunately in the notes to Tables 1 and 2 on p. 300, Groups A and B were incorrectly defined and should read as follows:

Group A: standard anatomical reduction and
Group B: indirect open reduction