

Chapter 3

Marek Thee: His Published Work



Marta Bivand Erdal, Nils Petter Gleditsch, and Stein Tønnesson

Marek Thee was a prolific writer and made his mark in journalism as well as academic publications. What follows is hardly a complete bibliography, but we have been able to collect writings from four important periods of his life.

While in exile in Palestine, Marek served as an editor and publisher of *Biuletyn Wolnej Polski – Bulletin of Free Poland*. We have found two dozen articles in this journal from the period 1944–47, thanks to a bound volume left behind to his family. Most of his articles in *BWP* were written under various pseudonyms which are indicated in brackets after the bibliographic reference. His pseudonym Płom is short for Płommienny ('the fiery one'). The pseudonyms are listed in a 'thank you note' in the final issue of the journal in May 1947.

Following a period in the Polish foreign service, still based in Tel-Aviv, Marek returned to Poland in 1952 working first for the Polish foreign service and then for the Polish Institute of International Affairs. Because of his past affiliation with the foreign service, he again had to use a pseudonym and chose Marek Gdańsk, after his hometown. With help from the Polish National Library, we have been able to locate seven monographs and a number of journal articles from this period.

His Norwegian period started in 1968 and for the next twenty years he was attached to PRIO as a researcher at PRIO and as editor of the journal he founded, *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*. His very active scholarship during this period is reflected below in a large number of monographs, edited volumes, and articles. All under his own name!

Finally, after reaching the mandatory retirement age, he was invited to join the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights Institute at the University of Oslo and spent over ten productive years there until his death in 1999. His PRIO period and his Human Rights period are well covered in standard bibliographic reference sources, such as Web of Science, as well as in information supplied by the two institutes.

M. B. Erdal (✉) · N. P. Gleditsch · S. Tønnesson
Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Oslo, Norway

His diplomatic service in Indochina did not lend itself to diplomatic or journalistic writing, but is reflected in two of his books, most directly in his book about Laos from 1977.

Abbreviations used in the bibliography:

BPP – Bulletin of Peace Proposals

BWP – Biuletyn Wolnej Polski – Bulletin of Free Poland

JPR – Journal of Peace Research

SM – Sprawy Międzynarodowe (International Affairs)

Articles marked [Not signed] were probably written by Marek Thee, but the identification of the author is not completely certain.

The final section of this bibliography contains few items *about* rather than *by* Marek Thee.

3.1 Books

- Thee, Marek (1956). *Bliski i Środkowy Wschód 1945–1955: Rywalizacja mocarstw zachodnich*. [The Near and Middle East 1945–1955: Rivalry between Western Powers. Warsaw: Księgarnia i Wiedza. [Marek Gański]
- Thee, Marek (1957) (co-editor with R Borkowski, J Lobman, D Planer & A Szurek). *Konflikt izraelsko-arabski: Wybór dokumentów i materiałów* [The Israel-Arab Conflict: Selected Documents and Sources]. Zeszyty Dokumentacyjne (4/40). Warsaw: Polish Press Agency. [Marek Gański]
- Thee, Marek (1958). *Tło wypadków na Bliskim Wschodzie* [The Backdrop to Developments in the Near [Middle] East]. Warsaw: Wydawnictwo Drukarnia RSW ‘Prasa’. [Marek Gański]
- Thee, Marek (1963) *Arabski Wschód. Historia, Gospodarka, Polityka* [The Arab East. History, Economy, Politics]. Warsaw: Księzak i Wiedza. [Marek Gański]
- Thee, Marek (1965). *Niespokojny Laos: Z dziejów kryzysu 1954–1964* [The Restless Laos: From the History of the Crisis 1954–1964]. Warsaw: Polish Institute for International Affairs. [Marek Gański]
- Thee, Marek (1973) *Notes of a Witness: Laos and the Second Indochinese War*. London: Random House.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1976) *Armaments and Disarmament in the Nuclear Age: A Handbook*. SIPRI Books. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell; Atlantic Highlands, NJ: Humanities Press.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1977) *Rustninger og nedrustning i atomalderen* [Armaments and Disarmament in the Nuclear Age]. Oslo: Gyldendal.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1979) *Europäische Sicherheit und der Rüstungswettlauf* [European Security and the Arms Race]. Frankfurt & New York: Campus.
- Eide, Asbjørn & Marek Thee (eds.) (1980) *Problems of Contemporary Militarism*. London: Croom Helm.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1981) Armaments, Arms Control and Disarmament. A UNESCO Reader for Disarmament Education. Paris: UNESCO.
- Lodgaard, Sverre & Marek Thee (eds.) (1983) *Nuclear Disengagement in Europe*. London: Taylor & Francis.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Military Technology, Military Strategy, and the Arms Race. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1986) *Arms and Disarmament: SIPRI Findings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Dumas, Lloyd J & Marek Thee (eds.) (1989) *Making Peace Possible: The Promise of Economic Conversion*. London: Pergamon.
- Thee, Marek (1991) *Whatever Happened to the Peace Dividend? The Post-Cold War Armaments Momentum*. Nottingham: Spokesman.
- Thee, Marek (ed.) (1995) *PEACE! By the Nobel Peace Prize Laureates. An Anthology*. Paris: UNESCO.

3.2 Journal and Newspaper Articles

- Thee, Marek (1944) Emigracja oderwana od kraju [Emigrants cut off from their country]. *BWP* (2): 3–4. MS]
- Thee, Marek (1944) Francja upadek i powstanie [France: fall and rebirth]. *BWP* (13): 7. [Płom.]
- Thee, Marek (1944) Na marginesie manifestu PKWN [Referring to the Manifesto by the Polish Committee of National Liberation]. *BWP* (11): 8. [Płom.]
- Thee, Marek (1945) Decyzja zapadła na Wschodzie [A decision had been made in the East]. *BWP* II(24/43): 3. [Marek Tee]
- *Thee, Marek (1945) Pobratymcy i sprzymierzeńcy [Friends and allies]. *BWP* II(30/49): 5. [Not signed]
- *Thee, Marek (1945) Pobratymcy i sprzymierzeńcy [Friends and allies]. *BWP* II(39/58): 5. [Not signed]
- *Thee, Marek (1945) Pobratymcy i sprzymierzeńcy [Friends and Allies]. II(40/59): 5. [Not signed]
- *Thee, Marek (1945) Stosunki Polski z zagranicą [Foreign relations of Poland]. *BWP* II(45/64): 3. [Not signed]
- *Thee, Marek (1945) Pobratymcy i sprzymierzeńcy [Friends and allies]. Przyjaźń z ZSRR [Friendship with USSR] *BWP* II(49/68): 5. [Not signed]
- Thee, Marek (1945) Ze świata: Moskwa i Pearl Harbour [World: Moscow and Pearl Harbour]. *BWP* II(49/68): 5. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1945) Ze świata: Przy okrągłym stole [World: At the round table]. *BWP* II(50/69): 5. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1945) Ze świata: Persja na widowni [World: Persia on the scene]. *BWP* II(51/70): 5. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1946) Ze świata: Dobra wieść noworoczna [World: Good New Year's news]. *BWP* III(1/71): 11. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1946) Ze świata: Z lotu ptaka [World: From a bird's eye view]. *BWP* III(2/72): 11. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1946) OZN – Organizacja Pokoju [Camp of National Unity – An organization for peace]. *BWP* III(3/73): 5.
- Thee, Marek (1946) Ze świata: Czujność w obronie pokoju [World: Vigilance for peace]. *BWP* III(7/77): 5. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1946) Ze świata: Walka z głodem [World: Fighting hunger]. *BWP* III(8/78): 5. [T.]
- Thee, Marek (1946) Widma spod Verdun i dymy Majdanek [The ghosts of Verdun and smoke over Majdanek]. *BWP* III(9/79): 5.
- Thee, Marek (1946) Reakcja polska pomaga Niemcom [Polish reactionaries help the Germans]. *BWP* III(30/100): 11.
- Thee, Marek (1946) Długotrwały pokój [Long lasting peace]. *BWP* III(50/120): 5.
- Thee, Marek (1947) Bagnety i dolary [Bayonets and dollars]. *BWP* IV(13/135): 1&6.
- Thee, Marek (1947) Mówimy do was po raz ostatni [This is the last time we are addressing you]. *BWP* IV(19/141): 1. [Signed by The Editing Board, probably including Marek Thee]
- Thee, Marek (1947) Pożegnanie z Biuletynem [A farewell to the Bulletin]. *BWP* IV(19/141): 4–5.
- Thee, Marek (1947) Wracają [Going back]. *BWP* IV(16/138): 6.

- Thee, Marek (1954) Za kulisami kryzysu marokańskiego [The backdrop of the Moroccan crisis]. *SM* 7(1/27): 74–79. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1954) O wolność żeglugi na wodach Dalekiego Wschodu [For the freedom of shipping in the Far Eastern seas]. *SM* 7(3/29): 23–29. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1956) Kryzys polityki bloków militarnych na Środkowym Wschodzie [The Political Crisis of the Military Blocs in the Middle East]. *SM* 9(4/48): 39–57. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1956) Niektóre aspekty konfliktu sueskiego [Some aspects of the Suez conflict]. *SM* 9(10-11/55/56): 21–32. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1957) Niektóre zagadnienia Środkowego Wschodu z perspektywy 1957 roku [Some topics of the Middle East in the perspective of 1957]. *SM* 10(12/69): 27–44. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1958) Nowe momenty sytuacji na Bliskim Wschodzie [New Aspects of the Situation in the Near East]. *SM* 11(4/73): 46–71. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1958) Bliski Wschód, lipiec–sierpień 1958 [The Near East, July–August 1958]. *SM* 11(9/78): 63–71. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1958) III nadzwyczajna sesja specjalna Zgromadzenia Ogólnego ONZ [The Third Emergency Special Session of the UN]. *SM* 11(10-11/79-80): 125–133. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1958) Irak – społeczne podłożę rewolucji republikańskiej [Iraq – the social basis of the republican revolution]. *SM* 11(12/81): 148–159. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1959) Arabski Bliski Wschód u progu 1959 roku [Arab East at the verge of 1959]. *SM* 12(2/83): 20–43. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1959) Układy wientiańskie [Vientiane agreements]. *SM* 12(10/91): 15–44. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1960) Uwagi o kierunkach rozwojowych Arabskiego Wschodu [Comments on development directions of the Arab East]. *SM* 12(4/97): 112–120. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1960) Cypr – niepodległość bez samookreślenia [Cyprus – independence without self-determination]. *SM* 13(10/103): 77–85. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1960) Kryzys laotański na nowym etapie [The Laos crisis in a new phase], *SM* 13(11/104): 65–78. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1961) Niebezpieczeństwo konfliktu w Laosie [The danger of a conflict in Laos], *SM* 14(2/107): 70–81. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1961) Interwencja pod flagą ONZ – Likwidacja systemu kolonialnego – rewolucyjny proces dziejowy [Intervention under the UN flag – The liquidation of the colonial system – a revolutionary historical process]. *SM* 14(3/108): 10–32. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1961) Wojna naftowa w Omanie [The Petroleum War in Oman], *SM* 14(4/109): 68–76. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1963) Liga Arabska i problemy jedności arabskiej [The Arab League and the problems of Arab unity]. *SM* 16(2/131): 22–29. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1964) Dyplomacja polska w międzynarodowych komisjach w Korei i Indochinach [Polish diplomacy in the International commissions in Korea and Indochina]. *SM* 17(7/148): 154–182. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1964) Kryzys cypryjski – znaczenie międzynarodowe [The Cyprus crisis. Its international significance]. *SM* 17(10/151): 73–82. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1964) Malajzia – ognisko napięcia w Azji [Malaysia – the hotbed of tension in Asia]. *SM* 17(11/152): 81–95. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1965) Obalenie rządów wojskowych w Sudanie [The overthrow of the military rule in Sudan]. *SM* 18(2/155): 87–95. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1965) Wojna w Indochinach – zagadnienia węzłowe [The war in Indochina – main issues]. *SM* 18(3/156): 76–106. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1965) Rewolucja i ewolucja w Zjednoczonej Republice Arabskiej [Revolution and evolution in the United Arab Republic]. *SM* 18(6/159): 55–76. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1965) Dylematy wojny amerykańskiej w Azji [The dilemmas of the American war]. *SM* 18(11/164): 21–45. [Marek Gdańsk]

- Thee, Marek (1966) Jedność arabska w teorii i praktyce [Arab unity in theory and practice]. *SM* 19(5/170): 53–73. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1966) Wokół polityki amerykańskiej w Wietnamie [On American policy in Vietnam]. *SM* 19(8/173): 102–118. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1966) Sajgońskie wybory [Saigon elections]. *SM* 19(11/176): 82–93. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1966) Souphanouvong – Souvanna Phouma. *SM* 19(12/177): 120–128. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1967) Konflikt wietnamski – próba bilansu [The Vietnam conflict – an attempt at evaluation]. *SM* 20(1/178): 37–71. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1967) Stany Zjednoczone i sprawa rokowań w konflikcie wietnamskim [The United States and the case of negotiations in the Vietnam conflict]. *SM* 20(5/182): 13–34. [Marek Gdańsk]ara>
- Thee, Marek (1967) Konfrontacje wietnamskie [Vietnam confrontations]. *SM* 20(7-8/184–185): 92–117. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1967) Tajne porozumienie w sprawie Indochin z 1954 roku [The secret agreement of 1954 on Indochina]. *SM* 20(11/188): 69–82. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1967) Konflikt bliskowschodni – konfrontacja stanowisk (II) – wybór i opracowanie MG [The Middle East conflict – a confrontation of standpoints (II) – selection and presentation by MG]. *SM* 20(12/189): 97–117. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1970) Prefatory note. *BPP* 1(1): 3–4. [The Editor]
- Thee, Marek (1970) *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* – introduction. *BPP* 1(4): 291–292.
- Thee, Marek (1970) Protracted Vietnam negotiations. *BPP* 1(1): 79–88.
- Thee, Marek (1970) Dynamics of Indochina conflict. *Social Education* 34(5): 519.
- Thee, Marek (chair); Eduardo P Archetti, Egil Fossum, Johan Galtung & Per Olav Reinton (1970) Development policies in Latin America – discussion on the proposals in Chapter 7. *BPP* 1(3): 277–285.
- Eide, Asbjørn & Marek Thee (1972) Power politics and peace. Introduction. *BPP* 3(3): 195–198.
- Thee, Marek (1972) The scientist's role in society. *BPP* 3(4): 367–370.
- Thee, Marek (1972) Vietnam: The subtle art of negotiations. *BPP* 3(2): 163–171.
- Thee, Marek (1972) Vietnamkrigen og forhandlingene [The Vietnam War and the negotiations]. *Internasjonal Politikk* 26(1): 71–84.
- Thee, Marek (1972) US-Chinese rapprochement and Vietnam. *JPR* 9(1): 63–67.
- Thee, Marek (1972) Tilnærmingen USA-Kina og forholdet til Vietnam [The rapprochment USA-China and the relationship to Vietnam]. *Samtiden* 81(2): 90–97.
- Thee, Marek (1972) Krig eller fred i Vietnam? [War or peace in Vietnam] *Världspolitikens dagsfrågor* (10).
- Thee, Marek (1973) Ending the war in Vietnam. *BPP* 4(1): 3–6.
- Thee, Marek (1973) The international system after Vietnam: The three crucial spheres. *BPP* 4(4): 375–383.
- Thee, Marek (1973) War and peace in Indochina – US Asian and Pacific policies. *JPR* (1–2): 51–70.
- Thee, Marek (1973) Vietnamkrigens slutt [The end of the Vietnam War]. *Samtiden* 82(3): 129–135.
- Thee, Marek (1974) Détente and security in the aftermath of the fourth Middle East war. *BPP* 5(1): 88–96.
- Thee, Marek (1974) Disarmament through unilateral initiatives. *BPP* 5(4): 381–384.
- Thee, Marek (1974) The nuclear arms race. *BPP* 5(4): 291–292.
- Thee, Marek (1975) Atomvåpenkappløpet [The nuclear arms race]. *Samtiden* 84(1): 11–17.
- Heradstveit, Daniel & Marek Thee (1976) Momentum for Arab-Israeli peace – introduction. *BPP* 7(4): 291–294.
- Holst, Johan Jørgen; Erik Nord, Harald Munthe-Kaas, Anders C Sjaastad & Marek Thee (1976) Vietnam-krigen og dens perspektiver: Noen problemstillinger [The Vietnam War and its perspectives. Some approaches]. *Internasjonal Politikk* (1): 167–188.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Arms control and disarmament. *BPP* 7(3): 278–377.

- Thee, Marek (1976) Crisis in arms control – introduction. *BPP* 7(2): 99–102.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Priorities in peace research. *BPP* 7(1): 69–74.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Peace research and peace movements. *BPP* 7(1): 81–83.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Militær forskning og dynamikken i rustningskappløpet [Military research and the dynamics of the arms race]. *Forskningsnytt* 21(3): 3–8.
- Thee, Marek (1976) International arms control and disarmament agreements – promise, fact and vision. *International Social Science Journal* 28(2): 359–374.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Indochina wars – great power involvement – escalation and disengagement. *Internationales Asienforum* 7(3–4): 204–231. Also as (1976) Krigene i Indokina: Stormaktsengasjement – opptrapping og avvikling. *Internasjonal Politikk* 34(1): 215–233.
- Thee, Marek (1976) The nuclear arms race – trends, dynamics, control. *Instant Research on Peace and Violence* 6(1–2): 18–28. Also in: *Snage i putovi rata i mira*. Zagreb: Jugoslavenska Akademija Znanosti i Umjetnosti (557–572).
- Thee, Marek (1976) Indochina wars – great power involvement – escalation and disengagement. *JPR* 13(2): 117–129.
- Thee, Marek (1976) Weapons technology and disarmament negotiations. *Peace and the Sciences* (1): 77–82.
- Lodgaard, Sverre & Marek Thee (1977) Arms race and nuclear proliferation – introduction. *BPP* 8(1): 3–6.
- Lodgaard, Sverre & Marek Thee (1977) High military technology, security, and arms control. *BPP* 8(4): 291–295.
- Thee, Marek (1977) Militarism and militarization in contemporary international relations. *BPP* 8(4): 296–309.
- Thee, Marek (1977) Military variable of European détente. *BPP* 8(1): 47–48.
- Thee, Marek (1977) Problems of European security and military détente. *BPP* 8(2): 150–152.
- Thee, Marek (1977) Arms control – retreat from disarmament – record to date and search for alternatives. *JPR* 14(2): 95–114.
- Thee, Marek (1977) Den militære verdensorden truer u-landenes selvstændighed [The military world order threatens the independence of the developing countries]. *Kontakt* 30(6): 7–10.
- Thee, Marek (1978) Arms race, armaments dynamics, military research and development, and disarmament. *BPP* 9(2): 103–120.
- Thee, Marek (1978) Failure of arms control, and strategies for disarmament. *BPP* 9(4): 375–377.
- Thee, Marek (1978) Rustningskappløpet, rustningsdynamikken, militær forskning og utvikling, nedrustning [The arms race, the arms dynamics, military R&D, disarmament]. *Internasjonal Politikk* 36(2): 233–261.
- Thee, Marek (1978) The dynamics of the arms race. Military R&D and disarmament. *International Social Science Journal* 30(4): 904–925.
- Thee, Marek (1979) The China-Vietnam-Indochina conflict. The search for solutions. *Alternatives* 5(3): 351–367.
- Thee, Marek (1979) European security and the arms race – findings of critical German peace research. *BPP* 10(1): 3–7.
- Thee, Marek (1979) Arms control and security in Europe. Assumptions and essentials for alternative strategies. *Cooperation and Conflict* 14(4): 211–221.
- Thee, Marek (1979) Some remarks on the SALT agreements – concerns of the peace research and disarmament community. *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 2(1): 12–19.
- Thee, Marek (1979) Peace research in Oslo. *Development Dialogue* (1): 119–122.
- Thee, Marek (1979) Security dilemma in Europe. *Peace and the Sciences* (1): 12–19.
- Thee, Marek (1979) Red East in conflict – China/Indochina wars. *JPR* 16(2): 93–100. Also as: (1979) Det røde østen i konflikt. Krigen mellom Kina og Indokina. *Kontur* 3(3): 10–16.
- Thee, Marek (1980) A world in tension – the drift from détente to confrontation. *BPP* 11(2): 105–107.
- Thee, Marek (1980) Peace in the minds of men – thinking the unthinkable about war and peace. *BPP* 11(1): 3–8.

- Thee, Marek (1980) Myten om freden i Europa [The myth of peace in Europe]. *Forsvar* 1(1): 12–14.
- Thee, Marek (1980) Våbenkontroll i kronisk krise [Arms control in chronic crisis]. *Forsvar* 1(2): 18–21.
- Thee, Marek (1980) Red East in conflict the China-Indochina wars. *Internationales Asienforum* 11(1–2): 5–16.
- Thee, Marek (1980) The China-Indochina conflict – notes on the background and conflict resolution – the case of neutrality. *JPR* 17(3): 223–233.
- Thee, Marek (1981) European security in the eighties – analytical and conceptual considerations. *BPP* 12(3): 225–238.
- Thee, Marek (1981) The establishment of an International Disarmament Fund for Development – a feasibility study. *BPP* 12(1): 52–99.
- Thee, Marek (1981) Waging nuclear war in Europe: Scenarios, consequences, alternative strategies. *BPP* 12(4): 365–421.
- Thee, Marek (1981) Significance of military R&D – the impact of the arms race on society. *Impact of Science on Society* 31(1): 49–59.
- Thee, Marek (1982) Halting the momentum of nuclear armaments – challenge and response. *BPP* 13(4): 283–289. Also as *PRIO Report* 3/82.
- Thee, Marek (1982) Peace researchers and policy-makers. *BPP* 7(2): 161–162.
- Thee, Marek (1982) Third-world armaments – structure and dynamics. *BPP* 13(2): 113–117.
- Thee, Marek (1982) The Polish drama – its meaning and international impact. *JPR* 19(1): 1–10.
- Thee, Marek (1983) Arms control and disarmament at a critical juncture on nuclear de-escalation in Europe. *BPP* 14(4): 299–303.
- Thee, Marek (1983) Scope and priorities in peace research. *BPP* 14(2): 203–208.
- Thee, Marek (1983) Swords into ploughshares – the quest for peace and human development. *International Labour Review* 122(5): 535–548.
- Thee, Marek (1983) Military research and development: Its impact on society. *Progress in Clinical and Biological Research* (128): 49–61.
- Thee, Marek (1984) The state of the globe – rethinking problems of the nuclear arms race – peril and opportunity. *BPP* 15(4): 367.
- Thee, Marek (1984) Problems of our nuclear predicament – arms control in crisis. *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 7(2–3): 81–89. Also as *PRIO Paper* 7/84.
- Thee, Marek (1985) The arms race and the fate of Europe – the military-political nexus. *BPP* 16(4): 323–334. Also as PRIO paper 2/85.
- Thee, Marek (1985) The arms race and the fate of Europe the military-political nexus *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 8(1): 13–23.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Halting the nuclear arms race. Role of science and technology *BPP* 17(1): 41–46. Also as *PRIO Paper* 12/85.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Military technology, the arms race and arms control. *BPP* 17(3–4): 535–538.
- Thee, Marek (1987) Military technology, arms control and human development – reforging swords into plowshares. *BPP* 18(1): 1–11.
- Thee, Marek (1988) Military use of research and development – the arms race and development. Letter from the editor. *BPP* 19(3–4): 243.
- Thee, Marek (1988) Science and technology for war and peace – the quest for disarmament and development. *BPP* 19 (3–4): 261–292. Also in shortened form as: (1989) The Dynamics of the Technological Arms Race [with summary in German: Eigendynamik der Rüstungstechnologie]. *Interdependenz* (1). Bonn: Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden. Also as: Recovering research and science. In: Ken Coates (ed.) *Perestroika: Global Challenge. Our Common Future*. Nottingham: Bertrand Russell House, 67–109. Reprinted in *ENDpapers* 17, 38–75.
- Thee, Marek (1988) Antimatter technology for military purposes – excerpts from a dossier and assessments of physicists. *BPP* 19(3–4): 443–470.
- Thee, Marek (1988) Zum Verhältnis von Abrüstung und Entwicklung. Argumente für die Einrichtung eines ‘Internationales Abrüstungsfonds für Entwicklung’ [To the relationship

- between disarmament and development. Arguments for the establishment of an 'International Disarmament Fund for Development']. *Dialog: Friedensbericht* 11(1): 288–294.
- Thee, Marek (1988) The pursuit of a comprehensive nuclear test ban. *JPR* 25(1): 5–15. Also as *PRIOR Report* 7/87.
- Thee, Marek (1988) The Third Special Session of the UN General Assembly devoted to disarmament (SSOD-III): Between armaments and disarmament. *Transnational Perspectives* 14(3): 6–11. Also in: *ENDpapers* 18: 5–18.
- Thee, Marek (1989) The quest for the demilitarization of international relations – openness versus secrecy in research and development. *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 12(4): 165–175. Also in: *PRIOR Report* (5) and *Hiroshima Peace Science* (12).
- Thee, Marek (1989) Military technology and the arms race. *Peace and the Sciences* (2): 63–77. Also as: Militärische Technologie und der Rüstungswettlauf: Das Streben nach Abrüstung und einem stabilen Frieden. *Wissenschaft und Frieden* (2): 43–58.
- Thee, Marek (1989) Badania i zbrojenia a rozwój [Research and armaments and their influence on development]. *SM* 42(11): 37–54.
- Thee, Marek (1989) The impact of military technology on disarmament and peace in Europe. *ENDpapers* 57: 43–58.
- Thee, Marek (1989) The arms race: A new hype. *ENDpapers* (20): 7–19.
- Thee, Marek (1989) Militärische Technologie und der Rüstungswettlauf [Military technology and the arms race]. *Wissenschaft und Frieden* (2): 43–58.
- Thee, Marek (1990) Europe facing history – the imperative of comprehensive disarmament. *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 13(1): 1–5.
- Thee, Marek (1990) The post-cold-war European landscape – notes on the velvet revolutions and currents in Central-Eastern Europe. *Current Research on Peace and Violence* 13(2): 57–64. Also as: (1990) Et europeisk landskap etter en kald krig. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 8(4): 64–68.
- Thee, Marek (1991) Die technologische Rüstungsspirale nach dem Golfkrieg – die Überwindung militärischer Technologie und ihre Konversion für menschliche Bedürfnisse [The technological armaments spiral after the Gulf War – overcoming military technology and converting it to human needs]. *AMI Antimilitarismus Information* (5): 20–24. Also (1992) as The post-Gulf War technological armaments spiral: Transcending military technology and conversion for human needs. *Peace Research* 24(1): 15–24.
- Thee, Marek (1991) The post-Cold-War European landscape – the aftermath of the velvet revolutions in Central-Eastern Europe. *JPR* 28(3): 241–247.
- Thee, Marek (1992) The post-Cold War European landscape. *Journal of East-West Studies* 21(1).
- Thee, Marek (1992) Opplosning av Sovjetunionen: Et grunnlag for demokrati [The dissolution of the Soviet Union: A basis for democracy]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 10(1): 27–32.
- Thee, Marek (1993) Internasjonal demilitarisering og streben etter en menneskerettlig styreform [International demilitarization and the striving for human rights governance]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 11(1): 23–30.
- Thee, Marek (1993) Retten til fred innebærer forbud mot atomvåpen [The right to peace implies a ban on nuclear weapons]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 11(4): 417–422.
- Thee, Marek (1993) Stemmer fra Polen i en endringstid: meningsmålinger om demokrati og menneskerettigheter [Voices from Poland in a time of change: Public opinion polls on democracy and human rights]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 11(1): 106–109.
- Thee, Marek (1994), Menneskerettigheter for en forandret verden [Human rights for a changed world]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 12(3): 230–239.
- Thee, Marek (1997) En fredskultur bygget på menneskerettighetene [A culture of peace built on human rights]. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 15(2): 132–144.

3.3 Articles in Edited Volumes

- Thee, Marek (1954). Wstęp [Preface]. In: Alberto Jacoviello: *Spotkanie w Suezie* [A Meeting in Suez]. Warsaw: Książka i Wiedza, 3–4. [Marek Gdańsk]
- Thee, Marek (1982) The race in military technology: Scientists, military R&D and the armaments momentum. In: Joseph Rotblat (ed.) *Scientists, Arms Control and Disarmament*. A UNESCO/Pugwash symposium London: Taylor & Francis (49–56).
- Thee, Marek (1982) Militarism and human rights: Their interrelationship. In: Radakrishna Mahendra Agrawal (ed.) *Arms and Survival*. New Delhi: Satvahan (83–98).
- Thee, Marek (1986) Military technology, the arms race and arms control. Ch 44 in: Marek Thee (ed.) *Arms and Disarmament: SIPRI Findings*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (437–441).
- Thee, Marek (1988) Between the arms race, arms control and disarmament. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-Seventh Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs*, 501–504.
- Thee, Marek (1988) Nuclear deterrence, minimum deterrence, deep cuts and the elimination of nuclear weapons. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-Seventh Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs*, 505–510.
- Thee, Marek (1988) The ‘mad momentum’ of armaments: Role of military technology in the arms race. In: Sven Hellman (ed.) *Disarmament – But How?* Stockholm: Swedish Professionals against Nuclear Arms (13–22).
- Thee, Marek (1988) The impact of military technology on the arms race. In: F Stephen Larrabee (ed.) *Technology and Change in East-West Relations*. New York: Institute for East-West Security Studies (131–144).
- Thee, Marek (1989) Note on the dividing lines between peace research and strategic studies. In: Wilfried Graf, Ida Horn & Thomas H Macho (eds) *Zum Wissenschaftsbegriff der Friedensforschung: Ergebnisse einer Umfrage*. Wien: Verband der Wissenschaftlichen Gesellschaften Österreichs (VWGO) (298–305).
- Thee, Marek (1989) Military technology: A driving force behind the arms race and an impediment for arms control and disarmament. In: Hans Günter Brauch (ed.) *Military Technology. Armaments Dynamics and Disarmament*. London: Macmillan (39–64).
- Eide, Asbjørn; Marek Thee et al. (1989) The Impact of the arms race on education, science and technology, and culture and communication? In: *UNESCO Yearbook on Peace and Conflict Studies*. Westport, CT & London: Greenwood & Paris: UNESCO (1–173]. Also as *PRIOR Report 4/86*.
- Thee, Marek (1990) Science-based military technology as a driving force behind the arms race. In: Nils Petter Gleditsch & Olav Njølstad (eds) *Arms Races. Technological and Political Dynamics*. London: SAGE (105–120).
- Thee, Marek (1992) The post-Cold War armaments momentum: Impact of military technology. In: Günther Bächler (ed.) *Perspektiven. Friedens- und Konfliktforschung in Zeiten des Umbruchs*. Zürich: Rüegger (217–233).
- Thee, Marek (1992) The post-Cold War European landscape: Velvet revolutions and currents in Central and Eastern Europe in: Günther Bächler (ed.) *Perspektiven. Friedens- und Konfliktforschung in Zeiten des Umbruchs*. Zürich: Rüegger (157–170).
- Thee, Marek (1992) The quest for openness versus secrecy in science and technology. In: Rilling et al. (eds) *Challenges: Science and Peace in a Rapidly Changing Environment*, Schriftenreihe Wissenschaft und Frieden, II(16), Bund Demokratischer Wissenschaftler.
- Marek Thee (1994) Armaments and disarmaments in the post-Cold War period: The quest for a demilitarized and nuclear-free world. In: Volker Bonschier & Peter Lengyel (eds) *Conflicts and New Departures in World Society*. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction (61–69).

3.4 Book Reviews

- Thee, Marek (1959) Review of Chatham House Study Group: British interests in the Mediterranean and Middle East. *SM* 12(1/82): 135–141. [Marek Gdański]
- Thee, Marek (1959) Review of Caractacus: Revolution in Iraq. An essay in comparative public opinion. *SM* 12(11–12/92–93): 100–107. [Marek Gdański]
- Thee, Marek (1960) Nauki «Zamkniętego koła» Sir Anthony Edena [Review of The teachings of the «Full Circle» by Sir Anthony Eden]. *SM* 13(6/99): 70–88. [Marek Gdański].
- Thee, Marek (1980) Review of Peter Schier & Manola Schieroum (eds): Sihanouk of Cambodia – interviews and talks with Norodom Sihanouk. *Internationales Asienforum* 11(3–4): 386–387.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Ashton B Carter & David N Schwartz: Ballistic Missile Defense. *JPR* 22(2): 182.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Robert Ehrlich: Waging Nuclear Peace. *JPR* 22(2): 182.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Dietrich Fischer: Preventing War in the Nuclear Age. *JPR* 22(2): 182–183.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Daniel Frei: Assumptions and Perceptions in Disarmament. *JPR* 22(2): 183.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Bhupendra Jasani: Space Weapons: The Arms Control Dilemma. *JPR* 22(2): 183.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Brian Martin: Uprooting War. *JPR* 22(2): 183–184.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Steven E Miller: Strategy and Nuclear Deterrence. *JPR* 22(2): 184.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Burns H. Weston: Toward Nuclear Disarmament and Global Security: A Search for Alternatives. *JPR* 22(2): 185.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Andre Gunder Frank: The European Challenge: From Atlantic Alliance to Pan-European Entente for Peace and Jobs. *JPR* 22(3): 279–280.
- Thee, Marek (1985) Book Note on Jozef Goldblat: Non-Proliferation: The Why and the Wherefore. *JPR* 22(3): 280.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Book Note on Bill McSweeney (ed.): Ireland and the Threat of Nuclear War – The Question of Irish Neutrality. *JPR* 23(1): 89.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Book Note on K Subrahmanyam: Nuclear Proliferation and International Security. *JPR* 23(1): 90.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Book Note on Union of Concerned Scientists: Toward a New Security. Lessons of the 40 Years since Trinity. *JPR* 23(1): 91.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Book Note on Gene Sharp: Making Europe Unconquerable – The Potential of Civilian-Based Deterrence and Defense. *JPR* 23(3): 301.
- Thee, Marek (1986) Book Note on World Armaments and Disarmament: SIPRI Yearbook 1986. *JPR* 23(4): 400.
- Thee, Marek (1987) Book Note on Rolf Berg & Adam-Daniel Rotfeld: Building Security in Europe: Confidence-Building Measures and the CSCE. *JPR* 24(1): 99.
- Thee, Marek (1987) Book Note on Julian Lider: Correlation of Forces: An Analysis of Marxist-Leninist Concepts. *JPR* 24(1): 101.
- Thee, Marek (1987) Book Note on Klaus Jürgen Gantzel & Jörg Meyer-Stauber: Die Kriege nach dem Zweiten Weltkrieg bis 1984. *JPR* 24(2): 205.
- Thee, Marek (1991) Review of Common Responsibility in the 1990s: The Stockholm initiative on Global Security and Governance. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 9(3): 308–310. [In Norwegian]
- Thee, Marek (1993) Review of Michael Renner (1993): Critical Juncture: The Future of Peacekeeping. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 11(3): 344–346. [In Norwegian]
- Thee, Marek (1993) Review of John Dunn (ed.): Democracy: The unfinished journey 508 BC to AD 1993. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 11(2): 262–264. [In Norwegian]
- Thee, Marek (1994) Review of Geir Lundestad & Odd A Westad (eds) (1994): Beyond the Cold War: New Dimensions in International relations 90th Anniversary Nobel Jubilee Symposium. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 12(1): 95–98. [in Norwegian]

- Thee, Marek (1994) Review of Richard Pipes: Communism: The Vanished Specter. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 12(3): 296–298. [in Norwegian]
- Thee, Marek (1997) En verden i behov av lederskap. Review of Brian Urquhart & Erskine Childers: A World in Need of Leadership: Tomorrow's United Nations. A Fresh Appraisal. *Mennesker og Rettigheter* 15(1): 89–90.

3.5 Reports and Papers

- Thee, Marek (1982) Towards a new conceptualization of neutrality: A strategy for conflict resolution in Asia. *Occasional Papers* (8 eller 9). Los Angeles, CA: Center for the Study of Armament and Disarmament, California State University.
- Thee, Marek (1982) Halting the momentum of nuclear armaments: Challenge and response. *PRIOR Report* (3).
- Thee, Marek (1983) The establishment of nuclear-weapon-free zone in the Nordic countries. *PRIOR Report* (1).
- Thee, Marek (1983) Conversion of military-related industries to socially useful purposes. *PRIOR Report* (8).
- Thee, Marek (1983) Conceptual issues related to European security: Arms control and confidence-building measures. *PRIOR Report* 9/83.
- Thee, Marek (1983) Military research and development: An Asian perspective. *PRIOR Report* (15).
- Thee, Marek (1983) Modalities for the establishment of an international disarmament fund for development: Vision and political feasibility. *PRIOR Report* (17).
- Thee, Marek (1984) The state of the globe: Rethinking problems of the nuclear arms race. *PRIOR Report* (4).
- Thee, Marek (1984) Prevailing security doctrines and armament dynamics. *PRIOR Paper* (9).
- Thee, Marek (1984) Militarism and militarization: Their contemporary meaning. *PRIOR Paper* (10).
- Thee, Marek (1984) Threat perceptions in East-West relations: Strategies for change. *PRIOR Paper* (12).
- Thee, Marek (1985) The doctrine of nuclear deterrence. *PRIOR Paper* (3).
- Thee, Marek (1985) The dynamics of the arms race between the great powers. *PRIOR Paper* (4).
- Thee, Marek (1985) Role of military research and development. *PRIOR Paper* (5).
- Thee, Marek (1985) The Strategic Defense Initiative: A new turn in the arms race. *PRIOR Paper* (8).
- Thee, Marek (1985) Extension of the arms race into outer space and countervailing strategies. *PRIOR Paper* (9).
- Thee, Marek (1986) The race in military technology and arms control. *PRIOR Paper* (4).
- Thee, Marek (1986) Trust and mistrust in contemporary international relations. *PRIOR Paper* (8).
- Thee, Marek (1986) Peace research as a scholarly discipline. *PRIOR Inform* (9).
- Thee, Marek (1986) The strategic defence initiative and the arms race: Complementing nuclear exotic weapons. *PRIOR Paper* (12).
- Thee, Marek (1986) Constraining military technology: The civilizational imperative. *PRIOR Inform* (12).
- Thee, Marek (1986) The quest for an international fund for development. *PRIOR Report* (13).
- Thee, Marek (1986) Military technology, arms control and human development: Reforging swords into ploughshares. *PRIOR Report* (15).
- Thee, Marek (1986) War and peace in the contemporary world: Impact of modern military technology. *PRIOR Report* (19).
- Thee, Marek (1987) Impact of military technology on the arms race. *PRIOR Working Paper* (1).
- Thee, Marek (1987) Carrera armamentista y tecnología y estrategia y estrategia militares. *PRIOR Working Paper* (2).

- Thee, Marek (1987) Nuclear deterrence, minimum deterrence, deep cuts, and the elimination of nuclear weapons. *PRIO Working Paper* (7).
- Thee, Marek (1987) The relationship between disarmament and development – the case for the establishment of an international disarmament fund for development. *PRIO Working Paper* (9). Also as (1988): Zum Verhältnis von Abrüstung und Entwicklung. Argumente für die Einrichtung eines 'Internationales Abrüstungsfonds für Entwicklung. *Dialog Friedensbericht* 11(1–2): 281–294.
- Thee, Marek (1989) Military technology – A driving force behind the arms race and an impediment to arms control and disarmament. 11th General Conference of the International Peace Research Association, University of Sussex, 13–16 April.
- Thee, Marek (1990) Science and technology: Between civilian and military research and development: Armaments and development at variance. *UNIDIR Research Paper* (7).
- Thee, Marek (1991) Disintegration of the Soviet empire – dangers and opportunities. *Occasional Papers* (47). Tampere: Tampere Peace Research Institute.

3.6 Other

Other writings by Marek Thee have been filed in PRIO's archive in the National Archives of Norway, in RA Privatarkiv PRIO 1955. 18 travel reports from the years 1982–86 authored or co-authored by Marek Thee are filed in Xj Travel reports. Marek's correspondence from 1975 to 89 is found in Dc. Other correspondence by Marek Thee is filed in Ad Bulletin of Peace Proposals.

3.7 About Marek Thee

- Eckhoff, Torstein (1988) Internasjonal fredsforsker [International peace researcher; Marek Thee 70]. *Aftenposten*, 21 November: 12
- Eide, Asbjørn (1999) Marek Thee [obituary, in Norwegian]. *Aftenposten* 29 April: 19.
- Erdal, Marta Bivand (2019) The Lifelong Peace Advocate: A Portrait of Marek Thee (1918–1999). *PRIO Stories*, 19 June, <https://blogs.prio.org/2019/06/the-lifelong-peace-advocate-a-portrait-of-marek-thee-1918-1999-by-marta-bivand-erdal/>. Reprinted as Chapter 7 in Stein Tønnesson (ed.) (2022) *Lives in Peace Research. The Oslo Stories*. Singapore: Springer, <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-981-16-4717-8>.
- Hirschowicz, Łukasz(1964) Review of Marek Gdańsk: Arabski wschód. Historia, gospodarka, polityka. *SM* 17(7/148): 183–187.
- Lobman, Jerzy (1966) Review of Marek Gdańsk: Niespokojny Laos. *SM* 18(1/166): 208–210.
- Stański, Z (1957) Review of Marek Gdańsk: Bliski i Środkowy Wschód. *SM* 10(4/61): 135–141.
- Thee, Halina (2020) Radio Blog in Norwegian on her family's life in and expulsion from Poland. *Sommer i P2*, NRK, <https://radio.nrk.no/serie/sommer-ip2/sesong/202006/MKRH03000820>.

Open Access This chapter is licensed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license and indicate if changes were made.

The images or other third party material in this chapter are included in the chapter's Creative Commons license, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the chapter's Creative Commons license and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder.

