



# Retraction Note to: Non-peaked Discriminant Analysis for Image Representation

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**Retraction Note to:**  
**Chapter “Non-peaked Discriminant Analysis for Image Representation” in: C. Lee et al. (Eds.): *Image and Video Technology*, LNCS 11854,**  
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The Editors have retracted this chapter [1] because it presents data without authorization for use and contains significant overlap with [2]. Both authors agree to this retraction but not to the wording of the retraction notice.

[1] Fan, X., Ye, Q.: Non-peaked discriminant analysis for image representation. In: Lee, C., Su, Z., Sugimoto, A. (eds.) PSIVT 2019. LNCS, vol. 11854. pp. 310–324. Springer, Cham (2019). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34879-3\\_24](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34879-3_24)

[2] Ye, Q., Li, Z., Fu, L., Zhang, Z., Yang, W., Yang, G.: Nonpeaked discriminant analysis for data representation. *IEEE Trans. Neural Networks Learn. Syst.* **30**(12), 3818–3832 (2019)

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The retracted version of this chapter can be found at  
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