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Kyoji Sassa

Progress of ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 for global promotion of understanding and reducing landslide disaster risk

Introduction

The International Consortium on Landslides (ICL) and the International Programme on Landslides (IPL: a program of ICL for International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (ISDR)) contributed to the UN ISDR and coorganized the Working Session “Underlying Risk Factors” together with UNESCO at the Third World Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction (WCDRR), which was convened by the United Nations and hosted by Japan from 14 to 18 March 2015 in Sendai. At the Working Session held in the morning of 16 March 2015, the participating scientific and academic institutions including governmental and non-governmental organizations proposed the “Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 for Global Promotion of Understanding and Reducing Landslide Disaster Risk” (LSP2015), and it was adopted. The 16 participating United Nations, international and national organizations signed this partnership document in the afternoon of 16 March 2015 in Sendai, Japan (Wahlström 2015; Sassa 2015). This article reports the major progress made on the LSP2015 from March 2015 to March 2017, the initial 2-year period.

Progress of the ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships from March 2015 to March 2017

Edition and publication of the open access full-color book *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025*

The LSP2015 group planned to organize the high-level panel discussion Strengthening Intergovernmental Network and the IPL for *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 for Global Promotion of Understanding and Reducing Landslide Disaster Risk* on 30 May 2017 during the Fourth World Landslide Forum in Ljubljana, Slovenia (Mikos 2016). Seventeen signatory organizations of LSP2015 were invited to contribute papers introducing their activities and possible contribution to LSP2015 to the first volume: *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025*. This is one of five full-color books to be published and distributed at the Fourth World Landslide Forum (WLF4) and includes the basic information to the high-level panel discussion. It will be distributed to all partners and individuals all over the world to promote LSP2015. ICL decided to publish the book as an open access book which can be read and downloaded free of charge. The full content of this book is shown in Table 1 Contents of vol. 1 *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships of Advancing Culture of Living with Landslides* in the Appendix of this article. The book will start with two forewords by Ms. Irina Bokova, Director-General of UNESCO, and Mr. Robert Glasser, Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Disaster Risk Reduction and head of UNISDR, followed by a preface for vol. 1 *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025* and Part 1: “ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025” (3 forum lectures and 15 Papers from signatory organizations). The book contains Part 2: “International Programme on Landslides (IPL)” contributing to LSP2015. Part 2 starts from IPL objectives, history and list of both IPL

projects and the World Centres of Excellence on Landslide Risk Reduction (WCoEs), followed by UNESCO-KU-ICL UNITWIN Network and *Landslides: Journal of International Consortium on Landslides*. At the end of this part, 20 papers reporting achievement and progress of IPL (IPL projects and WCoEs) for 2014–2017 will be included. Part 3: “Landslides and Society” is one of the sessions of WLF4, which includes selected papers pertinent to the societal aspect of landslide research.

Edition/publication of *Landslide Dynamics: ISDR-ICL Landslide Interactive Teaching Tools*

The promotion of *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 for Global Promotion of Understanding and Reducing Landslide Disaster Risk* needs both aspects of the progress of *Science and Technology* on landslides and the promotion of capacity development for the practice of progressed science and technology. ICL as the host organization of LSP2015 aims to develop the full-color bimonthly journal (2015 impact factor: 3.049) to a monthly journal by 2020 for the promotion of science and technology. ICL also plans to create tools for the capacity development for the practice of updated science and technology without delay. It is the edition/publication of *Landslide Dynamics: ISDR-ICL Landslide Interactive Teaching Tools* (LITT) which will be published parallel to the progress of *Science and Technology*. LITT will be continually updated through interaction between the contributing organizations and users in WEB and periodically published, such as at each triannual World Landslide Forum.

Why landslide dynamics?

A landslide is a downslope movement of rock, soil or both. Landslide disasters are caused by exposure to hazardous motions of soil and rock that threaten vulnerable human settlement in mountains, cities, coasts, and islands, as stated in the Sendai Partnerships. Understanding “landslide dynamics” that is mechanics to cause hazardous movement of rock, soil or both is the basis of landslide disaster risk reduction.

Outline of the *ISDR-ICL Landslide Interactive Teaching Tools*

The teaching tools (the first version to be published before WLF4 2017) are classified into five major parts and are included in two volumes which contain 97 tools and some 1700 page texts.

o. Fundamentals

- 1) Landslide types: description, illustrations and photos
- 2) Landslide dynamics for risk assessment

1. Mapping and site prediction

- 1) Basic mapping
- 2) Site prediction using GIS

- 3) Field guidelines
2. Monitoring and early warning
  - 1) Remote sensing techniques for landslide monitoring
  - 2) Monitoring system instrumentation
  - 3) Rainfall threshold for landslide prediction
  - 4) Landslide time prediction from pre-failure movement monitoring
  - 5) Guidelines for landslide monitoring and early warning systems
3. Risk assessment
  - 1) Numerical modeling and simulation
  - 2) Physical and mathematical modeling
  - 3) Laboratory soil testing for landslide analysis
  - 4) Analysis and assessment of landslides
4. Risk management and country practices
  - 1) Landslide risk management
  - 2) Community risk management
  - 3) Country practices

The teaching tools consist of three types of tools.

- 1) The first type includes text tools consisting of original texts with figures. The first edition includes two volumes of books.

- 2) The second type includes PPT tools consisting of PowerPoint files and video tools made for visual lectures.
- 3) The third type includes PDF tools consisting of already published reference papers/reports, guidelines, laws and others.

The second and third types of tools will be contained as supplementary documents in the books.

ICL World Report on Landslides

The ICL World Reports on Landslides (WRL) database was created as a cooperation platform for sharing landslide case studies and the best practice in the global landslide community. ICL and IPL wish to promote and publish global landslide information using the ICL/IPL network for the ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 and the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030 through WRL activities that were assigned as one priority action. The World Report on Landslides database contains 40 submitted reports on landslide cases covering the world. The best rating reports, as well as all the basic reports, are accessible to the worldwide landslide community as open access data. The report contains the location and outline of reported landslides including computer simulation videos linked to YouTube and linked to the publishing company Web of reference papers. Reporters of each report will get ICL points and access to reports with higher categories. This feature aims to create a common cooperation platform within reporters/users. This latter aspect is still in the initial and trial stage. We wish to create a useful cooperation network within active landslide researchers who are willing to provide their studied landslide cases in the WRL. Figure 1 shows the screenshot of the WRL. The details are introduced in Part 1 of Vol. 1 *ISDR-ICL*

Fig. 1 Screenshot of the World Report on Landslides Web page <http://www.iplhq.org/>

Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 of Advancing culture of living with landslides to be published as an open access book before WLF4 in 2017.

Further development plan of ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships toward WLF5 2020

The ICL-IPL and LSP2015 groups will organize the Fourth World Landslide Forum from 29 May to 2 June 2017 in Ljubljana, Slovenia (<https://www.wlf4.org/>). A total of 372 papers were accepted and 470 attendees registered to WLF4 as of 10 April 2017. We will publish five volumes of full-color books and organize a high-level panel discussion: Strengthening Intergovernmental Network and the International Programme on Landslides (IPL) for *ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 for Global Promotion of Understanding and Reducing Landslide Disaster Risk* on 30 May 2017 during the Fourth World Landslide Forum, Ljubljana, Slovenia. The high-level panel discussion organized by inviting 17 signatory organizations and also additional possible signatory organizations will adopt the 2017 Ljubljana Declaration on Landslide Risk Contributing to the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction. It will endorse the organization plan of the Fifth World Landslide Forum in Kyoto, Japan in 2020 and also of the concept of the Kyoto 2020 Commitment of the World Landslide Community.

Year 2020 will be the midterm of ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 and also the milestone for the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015–2030. ICL-IPL and LSP2015 groups will then organize the Fifth World Landslide Forum in a prestigious conference center, Kyoto International Conference Center (KICC). The venue served the Kyoto Protocol as adopted at COP3,

December 1997, the First International Symposium on Landslide Control organized by the Japan Landslide Society in October 1972 and the Third World Water Forum organized in March 2003. The outline of WLF5 was decided at the ICL Steering Committee meeting and the meeting to launch the organizing Committee of WLF5, on 5–6 March 2017. It was submitted to *Landslides* (Sassa 2017) and uploaded to the draft Web page of WLF5 <http://wlf5.iplhq.org/>.

One of the targets to be achieved in WLF5 is a possible adoption and signing of the Kyoto 2020 Commitment of the World Landslide Community. It aims to establish a stable global framework to further implement the ISDR-ICL Sendai Partnerships 2015–2025 and pursue and enhance thereafter efforts toward landslide risk reduction. We wish to invite all landslide-related global, international, national and regional entities to the parties joining and signing the Kyoto 2020 Commitment. We plan to shift the bi-monthly full-color journal *Landslides: Journal of International Consortium on Landslides* (2015 impact factor of 3.049, and 2016 published pages of 1597) to a monthly journal before 2020. The journal *Landslides* has four categories: Original papers, Recent landslides, Technical notes and ICL/IPL activities. The journal *Landslides* will attract articles on progress of research and capacity development and landslide risk reduction practices contributed from the parties of the Kyoto 2020 Commitment. We will distribute the print copy and the digital copy of *Landslides* containing this information monthly to all parties of the Kyoto 2020 Commitment. It will serve as the global platform and the tools to promote the cooperative activities for understanding and reducing landslide disaster risk within the World Landslide Community.

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Secretariat of the International Consortium on Landslides (ICL)
138–1 Tanaka-Asukai-cho, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606–8226, Japan
Tel: +81 (75) 723 0640, Fax: +81(75) 950 0910
e-mail: secretariat@iclhq.org
Webpages for ICL, IPL and WLF5: IPL WEB <<http://iplhq.org/>>,
ICL <<http://icl.iplhq.org/>>,
WLF5 <<http://wlf5.iplhq.org/>>

K. Sassa (✉)

The International Consortium on Landslides (ICL),
Kyoto, Japan
e-mail: sassa@iclhq.org e-mail: kyoji.sassa@gmail.com

Those who are willing to support the organization of WLF5 and the establishment of Kyoto 2020 Commitments are requested to contact the ICL Secretariat.

Secretariat for WLF5 and the planned Kyoto 2020 Commitment