RETRACTION NOTE

Retraction Note to: Structure-based development and optimization of therapy antibody drugs against TNF α

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The Publisher and Editor retract this article in accordance with the recommendations of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE). After a thorough investigation we have strong reason to believe that the peer review process was compromised. In addition some author identities and given institutional addresses could not be confirmed.

The online version of the original article can be found under doi:[10.1007/s00726-015-1954-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00726-015-1954-9).

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