ERRATUM

Erratum to: Field patterns of temporal variations in the light environment within the crowns of a Mediterranean evergreen tree (*Olea europaea*)

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Unfortunately, the layout of Tables 3 and 4 were incorrectly published in the original publication of this article. The corrected Tables 3 and 4 are given in the following pages.

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Table 3 Descriptive statistics of Direct PPFD

Population	Season	Crown layer	Diurnal and across-layers contrasts					
			Maximum direct PPFD			Mean direct PPFD		
			Mm	Md	BDM [§] <i>P</i> (<i>F</i> > <i>F</i> *)	Mm	Md	BDM [§] <i>P</i> (<i>F</i> > <i>F</i> *)
AF	Summer	Outer	1309.27 ± 10.65	1864.32 ± 2.65	***	1011.36 ± 21.94 a	1674.66 ± 26.33 a	***
		Middle	683.21 ± 141.08	1284.55 ± 161.55	**	155.27 ± 59.64 b	307.62 ± 38.92 b	*
		Inner	725.97 ± 271.87	1519.94 ± 233.89	*	191.27 ± 94.43 b	620.77 ± 191.52 b	n.s.
	Winter	Outer	357.75 ± 8.97 a	1054.21 ± 1.14	***	187.17 ± 9.9 a	1018.94 ± 1.92 a	***
		Middle	292.79 ± 38.4 ab	1009.68 ± 107.69	***	72.24 ± 13.89 b	338.69 ± 41.45 b	***
		Inner	214.32 ± 38.83 b	1047.9 ± 150.39	***	48 ± 15.07 b	505.43 ± 128.81 b	***
SL	Summer	Outer	1012.08 ± 7.23 a	1589.45 ± 9.37	***	760.07 ± 11.69 a	1428.24 ± 19.17 a	***
		Middle	685.23 ± 175.41 b	1273.33 ± 90.65	***	216.53 ± 68.71 b	524.08 ± 156.65 b	n.s.
		Inner	347.79 ± 73.69 b	1089.15 ± 264.79	*	93.32 ± 24.96 b	289.5 ± 87.4 b	*
	Winter	Outer	416.28 ± 7.63 a	1238.64 ± 4.92	***	250.81 ± 10.09 a	1138.87 ± 5.97 a	***
		Middle	272.6 ± 27.58 b	1176.19 ± 61.16	***	61.22 ± 15.8 b	803.32 ± 135.85 b	***
		Inner	176.48 ± 65.54 b	1089.03 ± 74.38	***	32.02 ± 15.08 b	488.91 ± 78.89 b	***
Population	Season	Crown layer	Diurnal and across-layers contrasts					
			Minimum direct PPFD			Maximum PPFD		
			Mm	Md	BDM [§] <i>P</i> (<i>F</i> > <i>F</i> *)	Mm	Md	Minimum PPFD
AF	Summer	Outer	561.98 ± 21.12 a	1294.14 ± 85.28 a	***	**	**	**
		Middle	3.91 ± 2.98 b	23.21 ± 13.12 b	n.s.	**	*	n.s.
		Inner	1.26 ± 1.26 b	27.75 ± 15.79 b	*	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	Winter	Outer	28.38 ± 5.96 a	968.17 ± 2.98 a	***	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
		Middle	0.13 ± 0.13 b	32.16 ± 23.89 b	***			
		Inner	0 b	63.45 ± 55.05 b	**			
SL	Summer	Outer	437.86 ± 23.71 a	1091.8 ± 77.68 a	***	***	***	***
		Middle	4.79 ± 2.01 b	76.7 ± 53.00 b	*	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
		Inner	0.12 ± 0.13 b	18.92 ± 15.94 b	***	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
	Winter	Outer	73.29 ± 10 a	1026.96 ± 3.18 a	***	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.
		Middle	0 b	248.76 ± 127.83 b	**			
		Inner	0.25 ± 0.25 b	57.77 ± 36.15 b	*			

Average ± SE of the maximum, minimum and mean instantaneous direct PPFD and BDM contrasts between crown layers, periods of the day and seasons

Lower-case letters indicate BDM results between crown layers

The right end of the table indicates BDM results between seasons

AF Aldea del Fresno, SL San Luis, Mm mid-morning, Md midday

§ BDM tests for diurnal differences

P(*F* > *F**) : *p* value for ANOVA-type F; α = 0.05*** *p* < 0.001; ** *p* < 0.01; * *p* < 0.05; n.s.: *p* > 0.05*N* = 5 trees for all contrasts

Table 4 Descriptive statistics of Diffuse PPFD

Population	Season	Crown layer	Diurnal and across-layers contrasts					
			Maximum diffuse PPFD		BDM [§]		Mean diffuse PPFD	
			Mm	Md	$P(F > F^*)$		Mm	Md
AF	Summer	Outer	192.02 ± 0.97 a	437.12 ± 8.03 a	***		172.39 ± 1.05 a	380.18 ± 2.44 a
		Middle	47.33 ± 9.59 b	88.96 ± 10.81 b	*		37.85 ± 8.54 b	69.09 ± 9.52 b
		Inner	47.45 ± 10.32 b	101.7 ± 21.07 b	*		36.22 ± 9.16 b	81.79 ± 18.30 b
	Winter	Outer	115.07 ± 1.86 a	172.59 ± 0.63 a	***		80.78 ± 2.45 a	166.43 ± 0.35 a
		Middle	51.49 ± 8.81 b	48.34 ± 6.79 b	n.s.		31.58 ± 6.32 b	29.14 ± 4.96 b
		Inner	38.75 ± 8.06 b	88.33 ± 11.62 c	**		22.89 ± 4.65 b	73.92 ± 10.97 c
SL	Summer	Outer	377.33 ± 8.57 a	566.04 ± 24.29 a	***		302.81 ± 5.08 a	453.3 ± 6.7 a
		Middle	104.47 ± 17.54 b	151.9 ± 20.87 b	n.s.		80.74 ± 12.21 b	131.73 ± 20.18 b
		Inner	77.1 ± 11.44 b	130.84 ± 18.93 b	n.s.		56.81 ± 8.78 b	96.66 ± 15.83 b
	Winter	Outer	197.7 ± 2.73 a	268.71 ± 1.14 a	***		150.94 ± 3.22 a	260.73 ± 0.79 a
		Middle	90.22 ± 9.77 b	211.19 ± 16.97 b	***		60.49 ± 6.24 b	146.77 ± 19.43 b
		Inner	48.84 ± 6.42 c	97.534 ± 12.41 c	***		35.25 ± 5.57 c	85.1 ± 10.59 c

Population	Season	Crown layer	Diurnal and across-layers contrasts					
			Minimum diffuse PPFD		BDM [§]		Maximum PPFD	
			Mm	Md	$P(F > F^*)$		Mm	Md
AF	Summer	Outer	147.87 ± 2.84 a	301.89 ± 7.63 a	***		***	***
		Middle	27.14 ± 8.00 b	54.14 ± 9.11 b	n.s.		n.s.	***
		Inner	21.47 ± 8.88 b	56.92 ± 19.79 b	n.s.		n.s.	n.s.
	Winter	Outer	40.26 ± 3.60 a	160.86 ± 0.25 a	***		***	***
		Middle	9.48 ± 3.42 b	11.25 ± 2.53 b	n.s.		n.s.	n.s.
		Inner	7.72 ± 1.98 b	64.61 ± 10.45 c	**		***	***
SL	Summer	Outer	223.05 ± 6.49 a	395.11 ± 3.77 a	***		***	***
		Middle	58.93 ± 8.32 b	104.22 ± 22.06 b	n.s.		n.s.	n.s.
		Inner	35.85 ± 6.83 b	71.93 ± 20.96 b	n.s.		*	n.s.
	Winter	Outer	99.05 ± 4.6 a	250.3 ± 0.83 a	***		n.s.	n.s.
		Middle	29.42 ± 1.9 b	127.56 ± 17.94 b	***		*	n.s.
		Inner	18.95 ± 3.01 c	73.57 ± 10.75 c	***		*	n.s.

Average ± SE of the maximum, minimum and mean instantaneous diffuse PPFD and BDM contrasts between crown layers, periods of the day and seasons

Lower-case letters indicate BDM results between crown layers

The right end of the table indicates BDM results between seasons

AF Aldea del Fresno, SL San Luis, Mm mid-morning, Md midday

N = 5 trees for all contrasts

§ BDM tests for diurnal differences

 $P(F > F^*)$; p value for ANOVA-type F; $\alpha = 0.05$ *** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; n.s.: $p > 0.05$