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Metamictisation of natural zircon: accumulation versus thermal annealing of radioactivity-induced damage

Published online: 19 July 2002
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Contrib Mineral Petrol (2001) 141:125–144

Due to unfortunate mistakes when looking up α -energies from the literature, parts of the calculations in Table 2 were done with incorrect values. The simulations were redone. The corrected table is given below:

Reference

Firestone RB, Shirley VS (1996) Table of isotopes 2. Wiley, New York

The online version of the original article can be found at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s004100000235>

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Table 2. Results of Monte Carlo simulations: Average ranges of ^4He cores and recoiled heavy daughter nuclei and average numbers of atomic vacancies created per α -decay event

| No. | α -decay event | Emitted ^4He core (α -particle) | | | Recoiled daughter nucleus | | | Total displacements per α -event |
|---------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---|
| | | α -energy [MeV] (rel. probability in the decay event) ^a | Range [μm] | Displacements | Nucleus energy [keV] | Range [\AA] | Displacements | |
| ^{238}U decay series: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | $^{238}\text{U} \rightarrow ^{234}\text{Th}$ | 4.198 (79 %) | 10.7 | 118 | 71.8 | 208 | 593 | 711 |
| | | 4.151 (21 %) | 10.5 | 119 | 71.0 | 206 | 587 | 706 |
| 2 | $^{234}\text{U} \rightarrow ^{230}\text{Th}$ | 4.775 (71 %) | 12.8 | 122 | 83.0 | 225 | 674 | 796 |
| | | 4.722 (28 %) | 12.6 | 122 | 82.2 | 223 | 668 | 790 |
| 3 | $^{230}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{226}\text{Ra}$ | 4.688 (76 %) | 12.5 | 121 | 83.0 | 225 | 673 | 794 |
| | | 4.621 (23 %) | 12.2 | 121 | 81.8 | 222 | 658 | 779 |
| 4 | $^{226}\text{Ra} \rightarrow ^{222}\text{Rn}$ | 4.784 (99 %) | 12.8 | 123 | 86.2 | 231 | 693 | 816 |
| 5 | $^{222}\text{Rn} \rightarrow ^{218}\text{Po}$ | 5.490 (100 %) | 15.6 | 123 | 100.7 | 258 | 792 | 915 |
| 6 | $^{218}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{214}\text{Pb}$ | 6.002 (100 %) | 17.8 | 125 | 112.2 | 281 | 871 | 996 |
| 7 | $^{214}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{210}\text{Pb}$ | 7.687 (100 %) | 25.8 | 134 | 146.5 | 329 | 1100 | 1234 |
| 8 | $^{210}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{206}\text{Pb}$ | 5.304 (100 %) | 14.9 | 122 | 103.0 | 261 | 805 | 927 |
| ^{235}U decay series: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | $^{235}\text{U} \rightarrow ^{231}\text{Th}$ | 4.398 (55 %) | 11.4 | 119 | 76.2 | 214 | 624 | 743 |
| | | 4.366 (17 %) | 11.3 | 119 | 75.5 | 214 | 620 | 739 |
| 2 | $^{231}\text{Pa} \rightarrow ^{227}\text{Ac}$ | 5.014 (25 %) | 13.7 | 122 | 88.4 | 234 | 712 | 834 |
| | | 4.951 (23 %) | 13.5 | 122 | 87.3 | 232 | 704 | 826 |
| | | 5.028 (20 %) | 13.8 | 123 | 88.7 | 234 | 715 | 838 |
| | | 5.059 (11 %) | 13.9 | 124 | 89.2 | 234 | 718 | 842 |
| 3 | $^{227}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{223}\text{Ra}$ | 6.038 (24 %) | 18.0 | 125 | 108.4 | 267 | 855 | 980 |
| | | 5.978 (24 %) | 17.7 | 125 | 107.3 | 267 | 841 | 966 |
| | | 5.757 (20 %) | 16.8 | 125 | 103.3 | 258 | 814 | 939 |
| 4 | $^{223}\text{Ra} \rightarrow ^{219}\text{Rn}$ | 5.716 (53 %) | 16.6 | 126 | 104.5 | 261 | 820 | 946 |
| | | 5.607 (26 %) | 16.1 | 124 | 102.5 | 258 | 806 | 930 |
| 5 | $^{219}\text{Rn} \rightarrow ^{215}\text{Po}$ | 6.819 (79 %) | 21.5 | 129 | 126.9 | 300 | 979 | 1108 |
| | | 6.553 (13 %) | 20.3 | 129 | 122.0 | 291 | 936 | 1065 |
| 6 | $^{215}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{211}\text{Pb}$ | 7.386 (100 %) | 24.3 | 130 | 140.1 | 323 | 1067 | 1197 |
| 7 | $^{211}\text{Bi} \rightarrow ^{207}\text{Tl}$ | 6.623 (84 %) | 20.6 | 127 | 128.0 | 305 | 983 | 1110 |
| | | 6.278 (16 %) | 19.0 | 126 | 121.4 | 293 | 930 | 1056 |
| ^{232}Th decay series: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | $^{232}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{228}\text{Ra}$ | 4.013 (78 %) | 10.0 | 118 | 70.4 | 206 | 587 | 705 |
| | | 3.954 (22 %) | 9.9 | 117 | 69.6 | 205 | 581 | 698 |
| 2 | $^{228}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{224}\text{Ra}$ | 5.423 (71 %) | 15.4 | 124 | 96.9 | 250 | 777 | 901 |
| | | 5.340 (28 %) | 15.0 | 123 | 95.4 | 246 | 760 | 883 |
| 3 | $^{224}\text{Ra} \rightarrow ^{220}\text{Rn}$ | 5.685 (95 %) | 16.5 | 125 | 103.4 | 260 | 819 | 944 |
| 4 | $^{220}\text{Rn} \rightarrow ^{216}\text{Po}$ | 6.288 (100 %) | 19.1 | 130 | 116.5 | 284 | 907 | 1037 |
| 5 | $^{216}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{212}\text{Pb}$ | 6.778 (100 %) | 21.3 | 130 | 127.9 | 306 | 983 | 1113 |
| 6a | $^{212}\text{Po} \rightarrow ^{208}\text{Pb}$ | 8.784 (100 %) | 31.7 | 136 | 169.0 | 367 | 1242 | 1378 |
| | (64 %) | | | | | | | |
| 6b | $^{212}\text{Bi} \rightarrow ^{208}\text{Tl}$ | 6.051 (70 %) | 18.0 | 124 | 116.4 | 287 | 897 | 1011 |
| | (36 %) | 6.090 (27 %) | 18.2 | 125 | 117.2 | 287 | 902 | 1027 |

^a Data from Firestone and Shirley (1996), rounded values. Simulations were only done for α -energies with relative probabilities of $> 10\%$ in the branching paths