Similar topographical distribution of neurofibrillary tangles in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and parkinsonism–dementia complex in people living in the Kii peninsula of Japan suggests a single tauopathy

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Tables 1 and 2 have been incorrectly reproduced. Please see below for the correct tables. We apologize for these errors.

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Table 1 Summary of clinical features of Kii ALS/PDC cases

Case no.	Diagnosis	Sex	Age at onset (years)	Age at death (years)	Duration of illness (years)	Clinical features			
						LMN	UMN	P	D
1	ALS	F	59	63	5	(++)	(++)	(–)	(–)
2	ALS	F	63	66	3	(++)	(++)	(–)	(–)
3	PDC	M	57	63	6	(–)	ND	ND	(++)
4	PDC	F	63	70	8	(+)	(++)	(++)	(++)
5	PDC	F	70	76	6	(++)	(+)	(++)	(++)
6	PDC+ALS	F	53	60	7	(++)	(++)	(++)	(++)
7	PDC+ALS	M	70	77	7	(++)	(+)	(–)	(++)

ALS amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, PDC parkinsonism–dementia complex, M male, F female, ND not described, LMN lower motor neuron signs, UMN upper motor neuron signs, P parkinsonism, D dementia, (–) absent, (+) mild, (++) moderate

Table 2 Summary of neuropathological findings of Kii ALS/PDC cases

Case no.	Clinical phenotype	Brain atrophy	Brain weight (g)	ALS pathology			Density of NFTs			SP	LB
				LMN	Bunina	UMN	T	BS	SC		
1	ALS	(–)	1,275	(+++)	(+)	(+)	(+++)	(+++)	(±)	(–)	(–)
2	ALS	(–)	1,140	(++)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(±)	(±)	(–)	(–)
3	PDC	ND	ND	NA	(–)	(–)	(++)	(++)	NA	(±)	(–)
4	PDC	F,T,BG	935	(++)	(–)	(±)	(++)	(++)	(±)	(–)	(–)
5	PDC	T	1,085	(++)	(–)	(±)	(+++)	(+++)	(±)	(–)	(±)
6	PDC+ALS	F,T	960	(++)	(–)	(+)	(+++)	(+++)	(±)	(–)	(–)
7	PDC+ALS	F,T	1,300	(++)	(+)	(±)	(+++)	(+++)	(±)	(–)	(–)

ALS amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, PDC Parkinsonism–dementia complex, NFTs neurofibrillary tangles, LMN lower motor neuron loss, UMN upper motor neuron loss, T Temporal cortex, BS Brainstem, SP amyloid deposits, SC spinal cord, LB Lewy bodies, F frontal Cortex, BG basal ganglia, Bunina Bunina bodies, ND not described, NA not available, A Braak and Braak staging A, AG Argyrophilic grains, (–) absent, (±) a few, (+) mild, (++) moderate, (+++) severe