movement in the West. See, for example, Mitchell Cohen and Dennis Hale, eds., *The New Student Left* rev. ed. (Boston: Beacon Press, 1967), chap. 3.

[13]Namely, that a man “only attains the most matured and graceful consummation of his activity, when his way of life is harmoniously in keeping with his character”—that is, when his actions flow from inner impulse.

[14]The latter quote is from Humboldt’s comments on the French Constitution, 1791—parts translated in Marianne Cowan, ed., *Humanist Without Portfolio: An Anthology* (Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1963).

[15]Rudolf Rocker, “Anarchism and Anarcho-syndicalism,” in Paul Eltzbacher, *Anarchism* (London: Freedom Press, 1960). In his book *Nationalism and Culture* (London: Freedom Press, 1937), Rocker describes Humboldt as “the most prominent representative in Germany” of the doctrine of natural rights and of the opposition to the authoritarian state. Rousseau he regards as a precursor of authoritarian doctrine, but he considers only the *Social Contract*, not the far more libertarian *Discourse on Inequality*. Burrow observes that Humboldt’s essay anticipates “much nineteenth century political theory of a populist, anarchist and syndicalist kind” and notes the hints of the early Marx. See also my *Cartesian Linguistics*, n. 51, for some comments.

[16]Karl Polanyi, *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1957).

[17]Cited by Paul Mattick, “Workers’ Control,” in Priscilla Long, ed., *The New Left* (Boston: Porter Sargent, 1969), p. 377.

[18]Cited in Martin Buber, *Paths in Utopia* (Boston: Beacon Press, 1958). p. 19.

Resonance gratefully acknowledges Noam Chomsky for his permission to reproduce this article.

Errata

In *Resonance*, Vol.4, Number 1, January 1999, p.32, in the bio-sketch of the author G Kallianpur, the last sentence should read as follows:

Earlier, he was on the faculty of the University of Minnesota, and in the seventies, he served as the Director of the Indian Statistical Institute for several years.

(The last part of the above sentence was left out inadvertently at the time of printing.)