IV. Red List of Vascular Plants of the Wadden Sea Area*

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INTRODUCTION

In the aquatic part of the Wadden Sea area, there are only very few vascular plants, mainly *Zostera marina* and *Z. noltii*, but floristically the Wadden Sea islands are among the most important areas of northwestern Europe, especially for plants of coastal dunes and salt marshes (Mennema & Weeda, 1983). However, according to Raabe (1981), the Schleswig-Holstein part is relatively poor in this respect.

One has to bear in mind that the number of vascular plants of some Wadden Sea islands has increased a lot in this century: e.g. for Vlieland, Terschelling, Ameland and Schiermonnikoog, the flora list comprised 60-90% more species in 1986 than in 1870 (Westhoff & van Oosten, 1991). About one century ago, the dunes were in a very poor state because of intensive exploitation (Westhoff, 1985).

Delimitation of the area and selection of species

At the Trilateral Governmental Conference in Esbjerg, it was decided to work out a Red List of the species which can be found in and which are typical for typical coastal habitats only. The vascular plants of the Wadden Sea itself (aquatic and intertidal part), the salt marshes and the dunes, excluding plantations, have been taken into consideration. So, for example, the flowering plants of arable land have been deliberately excluded from the Red List. (The weed flora of the Wadden Sea islands used to be very rich [Westhoff & van Oosten, 1991].)

Further, the list has been restricted to indigenous or naturalized species. As a guideline, the lists of Prins et al. (1983 a, b) have been used. The apomictic-species of the genera *Rubus* and *Taraxacum* have not been assessed, because of lack of information on

* This list forms part of the Report on the RED LISTS OF BIOTOPES, FLORA AND FAUNA OF THE TRILATERAL WADDEN SEA AREA. For basic information concerning, for example, function of these lists, species taken into account, structure of the lists and abbreviations used, see also the general introduction to the Red Lists.

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their distribution and status. Subspecies are only mentioned if this adds any value, e.g. if the specific subspecies is threatened, whereas the species as such is not.

The taxonomy and the scientific names follow the standard list for plants in Germany (Zentralstelle für die floristische Kartierung, 1993).

Data source

Denmark: As in the case of the other species groups, the Danish Wadden Sea Red List of vascular plants is an updated version of the Danish national Red List (Asbirk & Søgaard, 1991).

Germany: The status of the vascular plants of Niedersachsen has been based, to a large extent, on the Red List of that region (Garve, 1993). For Schleswig-Holstein, however, the status categories of the Red List (Mierwald & Beller, 1990) had to be adapted to the situation in the Wadden Sea part.

The Netherlands: The status of the species has been determined with the aid of the atlases by Mennema et al. (1980, 1985) and van der Meijden et al. (1989), which give the distribution in the two periods before and after 1950. This information was updated from some new publications, mainly Westhoff & van Oosten (1991) and Weeda et al. (1985-1994).

Threats

In 1956, Westhoff pointed out that the loss of plant species in the coastal dunes has in general been relatively slight. At that time, the main threats were extraction of drinking water, drainage of adjacent agricultural fields, which cause the desiccation of humid and wet dune slacks, and afforestation, which causes desiccation too and even directly the destruction of natural habitats. Nowadays, one has to take more threats into account, namely atmospheric deposition of nitrogen (Bellemakers et al., 1993; Veer et al., 1993), recreation (van Zoest, 1994), regulation of moving sand and coastal defense (Janssen, 1994).

Desiccation and atmospheric deposition of nitrogen cause the dominance of a few grasses and of the invasive neophyte moss *Campylopus introflexus*. Recreation concentrates on the beach and disturbs typical beach plants, like the three *Atriplex* species of the Red List. Pioneer plants are threatened by fixation of moving sand. The flora of the outer dunes is threatened by regression of the coastline, but also to some extent by the measures which are taken to counteract this process. A specific effect of coastal defense is the loss of brackish waters. Several plants of gradients between fresh and salt water are disappearing. A lot of salt marshes and their characteristic plants disappeared locally because of embanking and reclamation.

In 1932 the sublittoral *Zostera marina* populations perished because of the „wasting disease“. After 1965, also *Zostera noltii* began to decline in the Dutch part because of increasing pollution (den Hartog & Polderman, 1975). The relevant effects of eutrophication are turbidity and high densities of microalgae and lugworms (*Arenicola marina* L.) (Philippart & Dijkema, 1995). Since about 1972 *Zostera noltii* has been recovering in the Dutch part. In the German Wadden Sea mass development of macroalgae probably caused a recent decline of seagrass (Reise et al., 1994). Seagrasses are also threatened by fishery of shellfish (de Jonge & de Jong, 1992).

Regulation of human disturbance is not always beneficial to the flora. Some rare species benefit from a certain, slight, amount of eutrophication or treading, e.g. the Red List species *Alyssum alyssoides*, *Anacamptis pyramidalis*, *Asparagus officinalis* ssp. *prostratus* and *Dactylorhiza maculata*. On some salt marshes, especially in Schleswig-Holstein, grazing pressure restricts plant diversity (Stock, 1993). Low intensity grazing, however, can be beneficial to the flora of salt marshes (Scherföse, 1993) and dunes (Westhoff, 1985).

Summary

In the Wadden Sea area, a total of 248 (sub)species of vascular plants are threatened in at least one subregion. Of these, 216 (sub)species are threatened in the entire area and are therefore placed on the trilateral Red List. 17 (sub)species of the listed vascular plants are (probably) extinct in the entire Wadden Sea area. The status of 47 (sub)species of vascular plants is (probably) critical; 61 (sub)species are (probably) endangered; the status of 65 (sub)species is (probably) vulnerable and that of 26 (sub)species susceptible.

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RED LIST OF VASCULAR PLANTS OF THE WADDEN SEA AREA *

EX - Extinct:

Ajuga pyramidalis
 (?) *Alyssum alyssoides*
Anacamptis pyramidalis
Carex dioica
Carex hostiana
Chenopodium botryodes

Erica cinerea
 (?) *Filago lutescens*
Genista germanica
Hieracium vulgatum
 (?) *Hypericum humifusum*
Illecebrum verticillatum
 (?) *Marrubium vulgare*

* Question-marks indicate that in one of the subregions the status of threat is uncertain.

(?) *Ranunculus hederaceus*
Ranunculus tripartitus
Subularia aquatica
Zannichellia palustris ssp. *polycarpa*

CR - Critical:

Arnica montana
Artemisia campestris
Baldellia ranunculoides
Bassia hirsuta
Blysmus compressus
Callitriche brutia
Calystegia soldanella
Carex caryophyllea
Carex ericetorum
Carex pulicaris
Carex punctata
Catabrosa aquatica
Cicendia filiformis
Cochlearia officinalis
Crambe maritima
Cuscuta epithymum
Deschampsia setacea
Dianthus carthusianorum
Dianthus deltoides
Eleocharis acicularis
Equisetum variegatum
Eriophorum vaginatum
Euphorbia paralias
Filago vulgaris
Gentianella campestris ssp. *baltica*
Gnaphalium luteo-album
Hammarbya paludosa
Herminium monorchis
Hordeum marinum
Hottonia palustris
Huperzia selago
Juncus capitatus
Juniperus communis
Orchis morio
Pilularia globulifera
Pinguicula vulgaris
 (?) *Rhynchospora alba*
Rhynchospora fusca
Sagina subulata
Schoenoplectus pungens

Silene nutans
Sparganium natans
Stellaria aquatica
 (?) *Thalictrum flavum*
Trichophorum cespitosum
Tuberaria guttata
Utricularia minor

EN - Endangered:

Acinos arvensis = *Satureja acinos*
Alopecurus bulbosus
Anagallis minima = *Centunculus minimus*
Antennaria dioica
Apium graveolens
Apium inundatum
Atriplex glabriuscula
Atriplex laciniata
Botrychium lunaria
Bupleurum tenuissimum
Carex trinervis
Carex viridula
 = *C. oederi*
 = *C. serotina* ssp. *serotina*
Carlina vulgaris
Cirsium dissectum
Cotula coronopifolia
Dactylorhiza incarnata
Drosera intermedia
Epipactis palustris
Erica scoparia
Euphrasia micrantha
Galium sternerii
Gentiana pneumonanthe
Gentianella uliginosa
Gymnadenia conopsea
Halimione pedunculata
Helictotrichon pubescens
Hypericum pulchrum
Hypochoeris glabra
Isolepis fluitans
Juncus pygmaeus
Lathyrus linifolius
Limosella aquatica
Liparis loeselii
Listera cordata
Littorella uniflora

(?) *Lysimachia thyrsiflora*
 (?) *Myosurus minimus*
Myriophyllum alterniflorum
Narthecium ossifragum
Odontites litoralis
Oenanthe lachenalii
Pedicularis palustris
Pedicularis sylvatica
Platanthera bifolia
Polygala serpyllifolia
Polygonum oxyspermum ssp. *raii*
Potamogeton gramineus
Potamogeton perfoliatus
Pyrola rotundifolia
Ruppia cirrhosa
Ruppia maritima
Schoenoplectus triquetus
Schoenoplectus X carinatus
Schoenus nigricans
Scorzonera humilis
Scutellaria minor
Senecio erucifolius
 (?) *Stachys arvensis*
Ulex europaeus
Vaccinium vitis-idaea
Vulpia bromoides

VU - Vulnerable:

Agrostis vinealis = *A. stricta* ssp. *stricta*
Anagallis tenella
 (?) *Anthyllis vulneraria* ssp. *maritima*
 (?) *Artemisia absinthium*
Asparagus officinalis ssp. *prostratus*
 (?) *Atriplex longipes*
Blysmus rufus
Briza media
Caltha palustris
Carex distans
Carex extensa
Carex vesicaria
Carex viridula var. *pulchella*
 = *C. oederi* ssp. *oederi*
 = *C. oederi* ssp. *pulchella*
 = *C. scandinavica*
 = *C. serotina* ssp. *pulchella*
Centaureum erythraea

Crepis tectorum
Dactylorhiza maculata
Dactylorhiza majalis
Dactylorhiza praetermissa
Eleocharis multicaulis
Eleocharis quinqueflora
Eryngium maritimum
Euphrasia stricta
Filago minima
 (?) *Galeopsis speciosa*
Halimione portulacoides = *Atriplex portulacoides*
Hierochloa odorata
Inula britannica
Juncus anceps
Juncus balticus
Juncus inflexus
Lathyrus maritimus = *L. japonicus*
Lepidium campestre
Linum catharticum
Lycopodiella inundata
Lycopodium clavatum
Menyanthes trifoliata
Ophioglossum vulgatum
Osmunda regalis
Parapholis strigosa
Parnassia palustris
Peplis portula
Polygala vulgaris
Potamogeton polygonifolius
Potamogeton trichoides
Potentilla argentea
Pyrola minor
Radiola linoides
Ranunculus baudotii
Rhinanthus angustifolius
 (?) *Rhinanthus angustifolius* ssp. *halophilus*
Rhinanthus minor
Rosa pimpinellifolia
Sagina nodosa
Samolus valerandi
Scleranthus perennis
Silene otites
Taraxacum celticum agg.
Taraxacum palustre agg.

Thalictrum minus
Torilis nodosa
Triglochin palustre
Utricularia australis
Vaccinium myrtillus
Zostera marina
Zostera noltii

SU - Susceptible:

Ajuga reptans
Alisma lanceolatum
Apium nodiflorum
Arabis hirsuta
Berberis vulgaris
Carex hartmanii
Carex lasiocarpa
Carex remota
 (?) *Cerastium pumilum*

(?) *Cicuta virosa*
Crithmum maritimum
Deschampsia wibeliana
Desmazeria marina
Galeopsis segetum
 (?) *Juncus bulbosus* ssp. *kochii*
Lactuca tatarica
Lithospermum officinale
Polygonatum odoratum
Potamogeton coloratus
Ranunculus auricomus
Sedum album
Smyrnium olusatrum
Spergula morisonii
Thymus pulegioides
Trifolium striatum
Xanthium albinum ssp. *albinum*

LIST OF THREATENED VASCULAR PLANTS
 OF THE WADDEN SEA AREA

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Acinos arvensis</i> (Lam.) Dandy = <i>Satureja acinos</i> (L.) Scheele	Kleine steentijm Gemeiner Steinquendel Voldtimian	EN	HAB, AGR	-	-	EN	-
<i>Agrostis vinealis</i> Schreb. = <i>A. stricta</i> J.F. Gmelin ssp. <i>stricta</i>	Zandstruisgras Sand-Straußgras Sand-Hvene	VU	AGR, HAB	*	*	CR	-
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i> L.	Piramidezenegroen Pyramiden-Günsel Pyramide-Læbeløs	EX		-	-	EX	-
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.	Kruipend zenegroen Kriech-Günsel Krybende Læbeløs	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i> With.	Slanke waterweegbree Lanzett-Froschlöffel Lancet-Skeblad	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Alopecurus bulbosus</i> Gouan	Knolvossestaart Knollen-Fuchsschwanz Knold-Rævehale	EN	WAT	EN	EN	-	-
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L. ¹	Bleek schildzaad Kelch-Steinkraut Gråddodder	EX?	?	EX	EX	-	(*)

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i> (L.) Rich.	Hondskruid Pyramiden-Spitzorchis Horndrager	EX	AGR	EX	-	-	-
<i>Anagallis minima</i> (L.) E.H.L. Krause (= <i>Centunculus minimus</i> L.)	Dwergbloem Acker-Kleinling Knudearve	EN	AGR, WAT	VU	EN	CR	VU
<i>Anagallis tenella</i> (L.) L.	Teer guichelheil Zarter Gauchheil Spæd arve	VU	WAT	VU	-	-	-
<i>Antennaria dioica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Rozenkransje Gemeines Katzenpfötchen Almindelig Kattefod	EN	EUT	VU	EX	CR	*
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i> (Schweigg.) Corb.	Wondklaver Gemeiner Wundklee Rundbælg	VU?	WAT	*	VU	-	?
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	Selderij Echter Sellerie Vild Selleri	EN	WAT, AGR	EN	EN	CR	-
<i>Apium inundatum</i> (L.) Rchb.fil.	Ondergedoken moeras- schem Flutender Sellerie Svømmende Sumpskærm	EN	HAB, EUT, AGR, WAT	VU	EX	EN	SU
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i> (L.) Lag.	Groot moerasschem Knotenblütiger Scheiberich Vand-Selleri	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop.	Ruige scheeffelk Rauhaarige Gänsekresse Stivhåret Kalkkarse	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Armeria maritima</i> (Mill.) Willd.	Engels gras Gemeine Grasnelke Engelskgræs	*	AGR, WAT	VU	*	*	*
<i>Arnica montana</i> L.	Wolverlei Arnika Alm. Guldbloemme	CR	EUT, AGR, DIS	EX	EX	EN	SU
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L. ¹	Absintalsem Wermut Have-Malurt	VU?	?	CR	*	(*)	(*)
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L.	Averuit Feld-Beifuß Mark-Bynke	CR	AGR	SU	EX	SU	*
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>prostratus</i> (Dum.) Corb.	Liggende asperge Spargel (ssp. <i>prostratus</i>) Asparges (ssp. <i>prostratus</i>)	VU	AGR	EN	*	-	-

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the sub-regions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i> Edmonston	Kustmelde Kahle Melde Tykbladet Mælde	EN	DIS	EN	SU	CR	*
<i>Atriplex laciniata</i> L.	Gelobde melde Gelappte Melde Sølv-Mælde	EN	DIS	*	EX	CR	*
<i>Atriplex longipes</i> Drejer	Spiesmelde (var. <i>longipes</i>) Gestielte Spießmelde Stilk-Mælde	VU?	DIS	?	*	CR	*
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i> (L.) Parl.	Stijve moerasweegbree Igelschlauch Alm. Søpryd	CR	WAT, EUT	EN	CR	EX	-
<i>Bassia hirsuta</i> (L.) Asch.	Ruig zoutkruid Rauhhaarige Dornmelde Tangurt	CR	DIS, WAT	EX	-	CR	VU
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	Zuurbes Gemeine Berberitze, Sauerdorn Alm. Berberis	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Blysmus compressus</i> (L.) Link	Platte bies Flaches Quellried Fladtrykt Kogleaks	CR	WAT	EN	EX	CR	*
<i>Blysmus rufus</i> (Huds.) Link	Rode bies Rotbraunes Quellried Rødbrun Kogleaks	VU	AGR, HAB, WAT	*	EN	CR	*
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Swartz	Gelobde maanvaren Echte Mondraute Alm. Månerude	EN	EUT	VU	CR	CR	-
<i>Briza media</i> L.	Beventjes Gemeines Zittergras Alm. Hjertegræs	VU	AGR	VU	-	-	*
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L. ²	Zwenkdravik Dach-Trespe Tag-Hejre	*		SU	*	(*)	*
<i>Bupleurum tenuissimum</i> L.	Fijn goudschem Salz-Hasenohr Smalbladet Hareøre	EN	AGR	*	CR	CR	*
<i>Callitriche brutia</i> Petagna	Stielfrüchtiger Wasserstern Stilkfrugtet Vandstjerne	CR	EUT	-	-	CR	-
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.	Gefleugeld sterrekroos Teich-Wasserstern Storfrugtet Vandstjerne	*		SU	*	-	*

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	Dotterbloem Sumpf-Dotterblume Eng-Kabbeleje	VU	WAT	VU	VU	VU	*
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Zeewinde Strand-Winde Strand-Snerle	CR	DIS	SU	CR	CR	SU
<i>Carex canescens</i> L.	Zompzegge Grau-Segge Grå Star	*		SU	*	*	*
<i>Carex caryophylla</i> Lat.	Voorjaarszegge Frühlings-Segge Vår-Star	CR	AGR	EX	-	EN	-
<i>Carex dioica</i> L.	Tweehuizige zegge Zweihäusige Segge Tvebo Star	EX	EUT, WAT, AGR	EX	EX	EX	-
<i>Carex distans</i> L.	Zilte zegge Entferntährige Segge Fjernakset Star	VU	AGR	*	VU	EN	*
<i>Carex ericetorum</i> Pollich	Heidezegge Heide-Segge Lyng-Star	CR	AGR, EUT	-	-	CR	-
<i>Carex extensa</i> Good.	Kwelderzegge Strand-Segge Udspilet Star	VU	AGR, HAB	*	SU	EN	*
<i>Carex flacca</i> Schreb.	Zeegroene zegge Blaugrüne Segge Blågrøn Star	*	AGR, WAT	*	VU	*	*
<i>Carex hartmanii</i> Caj.	Kleine Knotszegge Hartmans Segge Hartmans Star	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Carex hostiana</i> DC.	Blonde zegge Saum-Segge Skede-Star	EX	WAT, AGR	EX	EX	EX	-
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh.	Draadzegge Faden-Segge Tråd-Star	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Carex pulicaris</i> L.	Vlozegge Floh-Segge Loppe-Star	CR	WAT, AGR, EUT	EN	EX	EX	*
<i>Carex punctata</i> Gaudin	Stippelzegge Punktierte Segge Prikket Star	CR	WAT	SU	CR	-	-

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Carex remota</i> L.	IJie zegge Winkel-Segge Akselblomstret Star	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Carex trinervis</i> Degl.	Drienvrige zegge Dreinvrige Segge Klit-Star	EN		*	EN	EX	VU
<i>Carex vesicaria</i> L.	Blaaszegge Blasen-Segge Blære-Star	VU	WAT	SU	VU	-	*
<i>Carex viridula</i> [#] Michx. = <i>C. oederi</i> = <i>C. serotina</i> Mèrat ssp. <i>serotina</i>	Geelgroene zegge / Dwergzegge Kleine Gelb-Segge Ærte Star	EN	WAT	VU	VU	CR	-
<i>Carex viridula</i> ssp. <i>oedocarpa</i> [#] (Anderss.) Schmid = <i>C. demissa</i> Hornem. = <i>C. tumidicarpa</i> Anderss. = <i>C. oederi</i> ssp. <i>oedocarpa</i> Anderss.	Geelgroene zegge Grüne Segge Grøn Star	*		SU	-	-	*
<i>Carex viridula</i> var. <i>pulchella</i> [#] (Lönnr.) Schmid = <i>C. oederi</i> ssp. <i>oederi</i> = <i>C. oederi</i> ssp. <i>pulchella</i> = <i>C. scandinavica</i> Davies = <i>C. serotina</i> Mèrat spp. <i>pulchella</i> (Lönnr.)	Dwergzegge Späte Segge Høst-Star	VU	WAT	VU	VU	CR	*
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i> L. s.str.	Driedistel Golddistel Bakketidse	EN	HAB,EUT	VU	-	CR	-
<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	Echte karwij Wiesen-Kümmel Kommen	*		*	VU	*	-
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> (L.) P.Beauv.	Watergras Quellgras Tæppegræs	CR	WAT	CR	EX	EN	SU
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Rafn	Echt duizendguldenkruid Echtes Tausendgüldenkräut Mark-Tusindgylde	VU	WAT	VU	-	*	SU

Obviously there is a problem concerning the taxonomy of *Carex viridula* which could not be solved on the trilateral level.

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i> Pers.	Scheve hoornbloem Viermänniges Hornkraut Firehannet Hønsetarm	* *	DIS	*	SU	SU	VU
<i>Cerastium pumilum</i> Curtis	Steenhoornbloem Dunkles Zwerg-Hornkraut Liden Hønsetarm	SU?		SU	-	?	-
<i>Chenopodium botryodes</i> Sm.	Beursjesganzevoet Dickblättriger Gänsefuß Drue-Gåsefod	EX	?	EX	-	-	-
<i>Cicendia filiformis</i> (L.) Delarbre	Draadgentiaan Heide Zindelkraut Bitterblad	CR	WAT, EUT	EN	EX	-	-
<i>Cicuta virosa</i> L.	Waterscheerling Wasserschierling Alm. Giftyde	SU?		SU	-	(*)	-
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i> (L.) Hill	Spaanse ruiter Englische Kratzdistel Engelsk Tidsel	EN	WAT, AGR	EN	-	-	-
<i>Cochlearia anglica</i> L.	Engelss lepelblad Englisches Löffelkraut Engelsk Kokleare	*	AGR, DIS, WAT	*	*	VU	-
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i> L.	Echt lepelblad Gebräuchliches Löffelkraut Læge Kokleare	CR	WAT	SU	CR	CR	*
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> L.	Goudknopje Krähenfuß-Laugenblume Firkløft	EN	AGR, WAT	SU	EN	EN	-
<i>Crambe maritima</i> L.	Zeekool Meerkohl Strandkål	CR		SU	EX	-	-
<i>Crepis tectorum</i> L.	Smal streepzaad Dach-Pippau, Mauer-Pippau Tag-Høgeskæg	VU	AGR	EN	-	*	*
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i> L.	Zeevenkel - Stranddild	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> (L.) L.	Klein warkruid Quendel-Seide Lyng-Silke	CR	AGR	EX	EN	EN	SU
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> (L.) Soo	Vleeskleurige orchis Steiþbláttigras Knabenkraut Kødfarvet Gøgeurt	EN	WAT, EUT	VU	CR	-	*

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> (L.) Soo	Gevlekte orchis Geflecktes Knabekraut Plettet Gøgeurt	VU	HAB, AGR	VU	VU	VU	*
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i> (Rchb.) Hunt & Summerh.	Breedbladige orchis Breitblättriges Knabekraut Maj-Gøgeurt	VU	EUT, WAT, AGR	VU	EN	EN	*
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i> (Druce) Soo	Rietorchis Übersehenes Knabekraut Priklæbet Gøgeurt	VU	EUT, WAT, AGR	VU	SU	-	-
<i>Deschampsia setacea</i> (Huds.) Hackel	Moerassmele Borst-Schmiele Fin Bunke	CR	WAT, EUT	CR	-	CR	SU
<i>Deschampsia wibeliana</i> (Sonder) Parl.	Schlamm-Schmiele	SU	HAB, WAT	-	SU	SU	-
<i>Desmazeria marina</i> (L.) Druce	Laksteeltje	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> L.	Karhuizer anjer Karthäuser-Nelke Karteuser-Nellike	CR	HAB, EUT	-	-	CR	-
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> L.	Steenanjer Heide-Nelke Bakke-Nellike	CR	HAB, EUT	SU	-	CR	-
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC. ¹	Kleine zandkool Mauer-Doppelsame Mursennep	*		SU	*	(*)	(*)
<i>Drosera intermedia</i> Hayne	Kleine zonnedaauw Mittlerer Sonnentau Liden Soldug	EN	WAT	CR	-	VU	*
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> L.	Ronde zonnedaauw Rundblättriger Sonnentau Rundbladet Soldug	*	WAT, AGR	*	VU	*	*
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Naaldwaterbies Nadel-Sumpfsimse Nåle-Sumpstrå	CR	WAT, EUT	SU	EX	EN	SU
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i> (Sm.) Sm.	Veelstengelige waterbies Vielstengelige Sumpfsimse Mangestænglet Sumpstrå	VU	WAT, EUT, AGR, HAB	*	-	CR	*
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (F.X.Hartmann) O. Schwarz	Armbloemige waterbies Wenigblütige Sumpfbinsse Fåblomstret Kogleaks	VU	WAT	VU	EN	EN	*

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Epipactis palustris</i> (L.) Crantz.	Moeraswespenorchis Echter Sumpfwurz Sump-Hullæbe	EN	WAT	VU	EN	CR	*
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> Schleicher ex. Web. & Mohr	Bonte paardestaart Bunter Schachtelhalm Liden Padderokke	CR	WAT	CR	CR	-	-
<i>Erica cinerea</i> L.	Rode dophei Grau-Heide Grålyng	EX	?	EX	-	-	-
<i>Erica scoparia</i> L.	Bezemdopheide	EN	?	EN	-	-	-
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> L.	Eenarig wollegras Scheidiges Wollgras Tue-Kæruld	CR	WAT	EX	EX	-	*
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i> L.	Blauwe zeedistel Stranddistel Strand-Mandstro	VU	DIS, WAT	VU	EN	VU	-
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i> L.	Zeewolfsmelk Kilt-Vertemælk	CR	DIS	CR	-	-	-
<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i> Rechb.	Slanke ogentroost Schlanker Augentrost Lyng-Øjentrøst	EN	AGR, HAB, EUT, AFF	-	EN	CR	*
<i>Euphrasia stricta</i> D.Wolf ex. J.F. Lehm.	Stijve ogentroost Steifer Augentrost Spids Øjentrøst	VU	AGR, HAB, EUT	*	VU	VU	*
<i>Filago lutescens</i> Jord. ¹	Geel viltkruid Gelbliches Filzkraut Gulgrå Museurt	EX?		-	-	EX	(*)
<i>Filago minima</i> (Sm.) Pers.	Dwergviltkruid Zwerg-Filzkraut Liden Museurt	VU	HAB, EUT, AFF	EN	VU	*	*
<i>Filago vulgaris</i> Lam.	Duits viltkruid Deutsches Filzkraut Kugle-Museurt	CR	HAB, EUT, AFF	CR	-	CR	*
<i>Galeopsis segetum</i> Necker	Bleekgele hennepnetel Saat-Hohlzahn Gul Hanekro	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i> Mill.	Dauwnetel Bunter Hohlzahn Hamp-Hanekro	VU?		SU	VU	(*)	-

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				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Galium sternerii</i> Ehrendf.	Sterners Labkraut Liden Snerre	EN	EUT	-	-	CR	*
<i>Genista germanica</i> L.	Duitse brem Deutscher Ginster Tysk Visse	EX		-	-	EX	EX
<i>Genista tinctoria</i> L.	Verfbrem Färber-Ginster Farve-Visse	*	AGR, EUT	VU	-	*	*
<i>Gentiana pneumonanthe</i> L.	Klokjesgentiaan Lungen-Enzian Klokke-Ensian	EN	WAT, AGR	VU	EX	CR	*
<i>Gentianella campestris</i> <i>ssp. baltica</i> (Murb.) A. & D. Löve	Veldgentiaan (<i>ssp. baltica</i>) Baltischer Enzian Baltisk Ensian	CR	WAT	CR	CR	EX	VU
<i>Gentianella uliginosa</i> (Willd.) Börner	Sianke gentiaan Sumpf-Enzian Eng-Ensian	EN	WAT	EN	CR	-	VU
<i>Gnaphalium luteo-album</i> L.	Bleekgele droogbloem Gelbweißes Ruhrkraut Gulhvid Evighedsblomst	CR	WAT	CR	EX	-	-
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> (L.) R.Br.	Grote muggenorchis Große-Händelwurz Langakset Trådspore	EN	WAT	EN	CR	-	-
<i>Halimione pedunculata</i> (L.) Aellen	Gesteelde zoutmelde Gestielte Keilmelde Stilket Kilebæger	EN	DIS, AGR	*	EN	CR	*
<i>Halimione portulacoides</i> (L.) Aellen (= <i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>)	Gewone zoutmelde Strand-Salzelde Stiklæs Kilebæger	VU	DIS, AGR, HAB	*	*	EN	*
<i>Hammarbya paludosa</i> (L.) O. Kuntze	Veenmosorchis Sumpf-Weichwurz Femkantet Hjertelæbe	CR	WAT, EUT	EX	EX	CR	SU
<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i> (Huds.) Pilger	Zachte haver Flaumiger Wiesenhafer Dunet Havre	EN	AGR, EUT	SU	-	EN	-
<i>Herminium monorchis</i> (L.) R.Br.	Honingorchis Einknollige Honigorchis, Einknolle Pukkellæbe	CR	WAT	CR	-	-	-
<i>Herniaria glabra</i> L.	Breukkruid Bruchkraut Brudurt	*		-	-	SU	*

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Hieracium vulgatum</i> Fries	Dicht havikskruid Gemeines Habichtskraut Almindelig Høgeurt	EX	?	EX	-	-	-
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i> (L.) P.Be- auv.	Veenreukgras Duft-Mariengras Vellugtende Festgræs	VU		*	EN	-	*
<i>Hordeum marinum</i> Huds.	Zeegerst Strand-Gerste Strand-Byg	CR	WAT, AGR	EN	EX	EX	-
<i>Hordeum secalinum</i> Schreb.	Veldgerst Roggen-Gerste Eng-Byg	*		*	VU	*	*
<i>Hottonia palustris</i> L.	Waterviolier Wasserfeder Vandrøllike	CR	WAT	EX	-	-	*
<i>Huperzia selago</i> (L.) Schränk & Mart.	Dennewolfsklauw Otteradet Ulvefod	CR	EUT	SU	CR	-	-
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i> L.	Liggend hertshooi Liegendes Hartheu Dværg-Perikon	EX?	WAT, AGR	EX	EX	(*)	EX?
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> Crantz	Kantig hertshooi Kanten-Hartheu Kantet Perikon	*		SU	*	SU	*
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i> L.	Fraai hertshooi Schönes Johanniskraut Smuk Perikon	EN		SU	VU	CR	-
<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i> L.	Glad biggekruud Kahles Ferkelkraut Glat Kongepen	EN	HAB, EUT, AFF	CR	EN	VU	SU
<i>Illecebrum verticillatum</i> L.	Grondster Quirlige Knorpelmiere Bruskbæger	EX	WAT	EX	-	-	-
<i>Inula britannica</i> L.	Engelse alant Wiesen-Alant Soløje-Alant	VU	WAT	VU	VU	-	*
<i>Isolepis fluitans</i> (L.) R.Br.	Vlotende bies Flutende Schuppensimse Flydende Kogleaks	EN	WAT, AGR, EUT, HAB	VU	-	CR	SU
<i>Juncus anceps</i> Laharpe	Duinrus Zweischneidige Binse Sand-Siv	VU	WAT	*	*	EN	*

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				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd.	Noordse rus Baltische Binse Klit-Siv	VU		*	CR	-	*
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i> ssp. <i>kochii</i> (F.W.Schultz) Reichg.	Kleine knolrus Zwiebel-Binse Opret Siv	SU?		SU	-	-	?
<i>Juncus capitatus</i> Weigel	Koprus Kopf-Binse Fin Siv	CR	WAT, AGR, EUT	EX	EX	CR	VU
<i>Juncus inflexus</i> L.	Zeegroene rus Blaugrüne Binse Blågrå Siv	VU	WAT	VU	*	-	-
<i>Juncus maritimus</i> Lam.	Zeerus Strand-Binse Strand-Siv	*	AGR	*	*	SU	*
<i>Juncus pygmaeus</i> L.	Dwergrus Zwerg-Binse Dværg-Siv	EN	WAT, AGR, EUT	EN	-	CR	*
<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Jeneverbes Gemeiner Wacholder Alm. Ene	CR	AGR	CR	-	CR	*
<i>Koeleria arenaria</i> (Dum.) Conert	Smal fakkelgras Sand-Schillergras Klit-Kambunke	*		*	VU	-	*
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> (L.) C.A.Meyer	Strandsla Tataren-Lattich Strand-Salat	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i> (Reichard) Bässler	Knollathyrus Berg-Platterbse Krat-Fladbælg	EN		-	-	EN	-
<i>Lathyrus maritimus</i> (L.) Bigel. (= <i>L. japonicus</i> Willd.)	Zeelathyrus Strand-Platterbse Strandært	VU	WAT, DIS	SU	EN	*	*
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) R.Br. ¹	Veldkruidkers Feld-Kresse Salomons Lysestage	VU		SU	VU	*	(*)
<i>Limonium vulgare</i> Mill.	Lamsoor Gewöhnlicher Strandflieder Tæt blomstret Hindebæger	*		*	VU	*	*
<i>Limosella aquatica</i> L.	Slijkgroen Schlammkraut Dyndurt	EN	WAT	CR	VU	CR	-

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<i>Linum catharticum</i> L.	Geelhartje Purgier-Lein Vild Hør	* VU	AGR, WAT	*	VU	VU	*
<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) L.C.M. Richard	Groenknolorchis Sumpf-Glanzkrout Mygblomst	EN	WAT	EN	CR	-	-
<i>Listera cordata</i> (L.) R.Br.	Kleioine keverorchis Kleines Zweiblatt Hjertebladet Fliglæbe	EN		*	-	EX	-
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L.	Glad pærlzaad Echter Steinsame Læge-Stenfrø	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Littorella uniflora</i> (L.) Asch.	Oeverkruid See-Strandling Strandbo	EN	WAT, EUT	EN	EN	CR	-
<i>Lotus glaber</i> Mill.	Smalle rolklaver Salz-Hornklee Smalbladet Kællingetand	*		*	VU	-	*
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> (L.) Holub	Moeraswolfsklauw Gemeiner Moorbärlapp Liden Ulvefod	VU	WAT	*	VU	EN	*
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	Grote wolfsklauw Keulen-Bärlapp Alm. Ulvefod	VU	AGR, HAB, EUT, AFF	SU	VU	EN	SU
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i> L.	Moeraswederik Strauß-Gilbweiderich Dusk-Fredløs	EN?	WAT	EX	VU	(*)	*
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L. ¹	Malrove Gemeiner Andorn Kransburre	EX?	AGR	EX	-	-	?
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	Waterdrieblad Dreiblättriger Fieberklee Bukkeblad	VU	WAT	VU	EN	VU	*
<i>Myosurus minimus</i> L. ¹	Muizestaart Mäuseschwänzchen Musehale	EN?	AGR	CR	VU	(*)	(*)
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> DC.	Teer vederkruid Wechselblütiges Tausend- blatt Hår-Tusindblad	EN	WAT, EUT	VU	EX	-	*
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i> (L.) Huds.	Beenbreek Beinbrech Benbræk	EN	WAT	-	-	CR	*

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Odontites litoralis</i> (Fries) Fries	Vroege ogentroost Salz-Zahntrost Strand-Røttop	EN	WAT	*	CR	*	-
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i> C.C. Gmelin.	Zilt torkruid Wiesen-Pferdesaat Eng-Klaseskærm	EN		*	EN	CR	-
<i>Oenothera ammophila</i> Focke = <i>O. oakesiana</i> (A. Gray) Robbins ex. S. Watson & Coult	Zandteunisbloem Dünen-Nachtkerze Klit-Natlys	*		*	*	*	VU
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	Addertong Gewöhnliche Natternzunge Alm. Slangetunge	VU	AGR, WAT	*	EN	EN	*
<i>Orchis morio</i> L.	Harlekijn Kleines Knabenkraut/ Salep Knabenkraut Salep-Gøgeurt	CR	WAT, AGR	VU	EX	-	-
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Koningsvaren Königsfarn Kongebregne	VU	WAT	*	VU	VU	SU
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i> (Dumort.) Hubb.	Dunstaart Gekrümter Dünnschwanz Spidshale	VU	AGR	*	VU	VU	*
<i>Parnassia palustris</i> L.	Parnassia Sumpf-Herzblatt Alm. Leverurt	VU	WAT	VU	CR	-	*
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i> L.	Moeraskartelblad Sumpf-Läusekraut Eng-Troidurt	EN	WAT	VU	CR	CR	*
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i> L.	Heidekartelblad Wald-Läusekraut Mose-Troidurt	EN	AGR, EUT, HAB, WAT	VU	EX	VU	*
<i>Peplis portula</i> L.	Waterpostelein Sumpfuendel Vandportulak	VU	WAT, HAB	*	VU	EN	SU
<i>Peucedanum palustre</i> (L.) Moench	Meikeppe Sumpf-Haarstrang, Ölse- nich Kær-Svovlrod	*		SU	*	-	*
<i>Phleum arenarium</i> L.	Zanddoddegras Sand-Lieschgras Sand-Rottehale	*		*	VU	-	*
<i>Pilularia globulifera</i> L.	Pilvaren Pillenfarn Pilledrager	CR	HAB, WAT, AGR, EUT	CR	EX	CR	VU

		Red List (trilateral)	Threats	Status of threat in the subregions of the Wadden Sea Area			
				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L.	Kleine bevernel Kleine Pimpinelle Alm. Pimpinelle	* *		SU	*	*	*
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i> L.	Vetblad Echtes Fettkraut Alm. Vibefedt	CR		-	CR	EX	SU
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i> (L.) L.C.M.Richard	Welriekende nachtorchis Zweiblättrige Waldhyazint- he Bakke-Gøgelilje	EN	EUT, AGR, HAB	VU	EN	CR	*
<i>Poa palustris</i> L. ³	Moerasbeemdgras Sumpf-Rispe Stortoppet Ræpgræs	*		SU	*	(*)	*
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i> Hose	Liggende vleugeltjesbloem Quendel-Kreuzblümchen Spæd Mælkeurt	EN		-	-	EX	*
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> L.	Gewone vleugeltjesbloem Gewöhnliche Kreuzblume Alm. Mælkeurt	VU	EUT	VU	VU	*	*
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i> (Mill) Druce	Welriekende salomonsze- gel Duftende Weißwurz, Sa- lomonssiegel Kantet Konval	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Polygonum minus</i> Huds.	Kleine duizendknoop Kleiner Knöterich Liden Pileurt	*		SU	*	(*)	*
<i>Polygonum oxyspermum</i> Mey- er & Bunge ssp. <i>raii</i> (Bab.) Webb & Chater	Zandduizenknoop Sand-Knöterich Sand-Pileurt	EN		-	-	CR	VU
<i>Potamogeton coloratus</i> Hornem.	Weegbreefonteinkruid Gefärbtes Laichkraut Vejbred-Vandaks	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	Ongelijkbladig fonteinkruid Gras-Laichkraut Græsbladet Vandaks	EN	WAT, EUT	EN	EN	SU	*
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	Doorgroeid fonteinkruid Durchwachsenes Laich- kraut Hjerterbladet Vandaks	EN	WAT	EX	-	SU	*
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i> Pourr.	Duizendknoopfonteinkruid Knöterich-Laichkraut Aflangbladet Vandaks	VU	WAT, EUT, AGR	*	VU	VU	*

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				NL	Nds	SH	DK
<i>Potamogeton trichoides</i> Cham. & Schlechtend.	Haarfonteinkruid Haarblättriges Laichkraut Hårfin Vandaks	VU	WAT	VU	-	-	*
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	Viltganzerik Silber-Fingerkraut Sølv-Potentil	VU	?	EX	*	*	*
<i>Puccinellia capillaris</i> (Liljeblad) Jansen	Bleek kweldergras Haar-Salzschwaden Slap Annelgræs	*		SU	SU	*	*
<i>Pyrola minor</i> L.	Klein wintergroen Kleines Wintergrün Liden Vintergrøn	VU	?	VU	VU	VU	-
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L.	Rond wintergroen Rundblättriges Wintergrün Klit-Vintergrøn	EN	WAT	VU	EN	CR	*
<i>Radiola linoides</i> Roth	Dwergvas Zwerg-Lein Tusindfrø	VU	WAT	VU	EN	EN	*
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i> L.	Gulden boterbloem Gold-Hahnenfuß Nyrebladet Ranunkel	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i> Godr.	Zilte watterranonkel Brackwasser-Wasser- hahnenfuß Strand-Vandranunkel	VU	EUT	*	EN	VU	*
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i> L.	Klimopwatterranonkel Efeublättriger Hahnenfuß Vedbend-Vandranunkel	EX?	WAT	EX	-	(*)	-
<i>Ranunculus tripartitus</i> DC.	Driedelige watterranonkel Dreiteiliger Wasserhahnen- fuß	EX	WAT	EX	-	-	-
<i>Rhinanthus angustifolius</i> C.C.Gmelin (Coll.)	Grote ratelaar Großer Klappertopf Stor Skjaller	VU	WAT,EUT	VU	VU	VU	*
<i>Rhinanthus angustifolius</i> ssp. <i>halophilus</i> (U.Schneider) Soo	Strand-Skjaller	VU?		(*)	-	-	VU
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> L.	Kleine ratelaar Kleiner Klappertopf Liden Skjaller	VU	AGR	*	VU	VU	*
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) Vahl	Witte snavelbies Weißes Schnabelried Hvid Næbfø	CR?	WAT	EX	-	(*)	*

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<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> (L.) Ait. fil.	Bruine snavelbies Braunes Schnabelried Brun Næbfrø	CR	WAT	EX	-	EX	*
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i> L.	Duinroosje Dünen-Rose Klit-Rose	VU		*	EN	VU	*
<i>Ruppia cirrhosa</i> (Petagna) Grande	Spiraalruppia Schraubige Salde Langstilket Havgræs	EN	EUT, WAT	VU	SU	CR	*
<i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.	Snavelruppia Meeres-Salde Alm. Havgræs	EN	EUT, HAB, WAT	VU	EN	CR	*
<i>Sagina nodosa</i> (L.) Fenzl	Sierlijke vetmuur Knotiges Mastkraut Knude-Firling	VU	WAT	*	EN	VU	*
<i>Sagina subulata</i> (Swartz) C.Presl.	Priemvetmuur Pfriemen-Mastkraut Syl-Firling	CR	WAT	-	-	CR	*
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L.	Pijlkruid Pfeilkraut Alm. Pilblad	*		SU	-	-	*
<i>Salix hastata</i> L.	Spieß-Weide Spyd-Pil	*	WAT	-	-	SU	*
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> L.	Waterpunge Salz-Bunge Samel	VU	WAT	*	EN	-	-
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla	Stekende bies Amerikanische Teichsimse	CR	WAT	CR	CR	EX	-
<i>Schoenoplectus triqueter</i> (L.) Palla	Driekantige bies Dreikantige Teichsimse	EN	HAB, WAT	-	EN	CR	-
<i>Schoenoplectus X carinatus</i> Smith	Bastaardbies Tide-Simse	EN		-	EN	SU	-
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i> L.	Knopbies Schwarzes Kopfried Sort Skæne	EN	WAT	VU	EN	EX	-
<i>Scleranthus perennis</i> L.	Overblijvende hardbloem Ausdauernder Knäuel Flerårig Knavel	VU		*	VU	VU	-

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<i>Scorzonera humilis</i> L.	Kleine schorseneer Niedrige Schwarzwurzel Lav Skorsoner	EN	EUT, AGR	-	-	EN	-
<i>Scutellaria minor</i> Huds.	Klein glidkruid Kleines Helmkrout Liden Skjolddrager	EN	WAT, EUT	EN	-	-	-
<i>Sedum album</i> L.	Wit vetkruid Weiße Fetthenne Hvid Stenurt	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i> L.	Viltig kruiskruid Raukenblättriges Greiskraut Smalfliget Brandbæger	EN	WAT	EX	-	*	-
<i>Silene nutans</i> L.	Nachtsilene Nickendes Leimkrout Nikkende Limurt	CR	HAB, AGR, EUT	-	-	CR	-
<i>Silene otites</i> (L.) Wibel	Oorsilene Ohrlöffel-Leimkrout Klit-Limurt	VU	HAB, AGR	VU	VU	CR	SU
<i>Smyrniololus atrum</i> L.	Zwartmoeskervel Makedonisk Persille	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Sparganium natans</i> L.	Kleinste egelskop Spæd Pindsvineknop	CR	WAT	EX	-	-	*
<i>Spergula morisonii</i> Boreau	Heidespurrie Frühlings-Spergel Vår-Spergel	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Stachys arvensis</i> (L.) L.	Akkerandoorn Acker-Ziest Ager-Galtetand	EN?	AGR	CR	EN	(*)	-
<i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.	Watermuur Wasserdarm Kløvkrone	CR		SU	-	-	EX
<i>Subularia aquatica</i> L.	Priemkruid Priemenkresse Sylblad	EX		-	-	EX	-
<i>Taraxacum celticum</i> agg.	Schraallandpaardebloem Eng-Malkebøtte	VU	AGR, WAT	VU	VU	-	?
<i>Taraxacum palustre</i> agg.	Moeraspaardebloem Sumpf-Kuhblume Smalbladet Malkebøtte	VU	WAT, AGR	VU	-	-	-

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<i>Thalictrum flavum</i> L.	Poelruit Gelbe Wiesenraute Gul-Frøstjerne	CR?		(*)	-	CR	*
<i>Thalictrum minus</i> L.	Kleine ruit Kleine Wiesenraute Sand-Frøstjerne	VU		*	VU	EX	*
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i> L.	Grote tijm Gemeiner Thymian Bredbladet Timian	SU		SU	-	-	-
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Knopig doornzaad Knäuel-Klettenkerbel Knudret Randfrø	VU	AGR	VU	EN	VU	-
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> (L.) Hartman	Veenbies Rasige Haarsimse Tue Kogleaks	CR	WAT	-	EX	EN	*
<i>Trientalis europaeus</i> L.	Zevenster Europäischer Siebenstern Skovstjerne	*		*	-	SU	-
<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i> L.	Vogelpootklaver Vogelfußartiger Klee	*		*	-	SU	-
<i>Trifolium striatum</i> L.	Gestreepte klaver Streifen-Klee Stribet Kløver	SU		SU	-	SU	-
<i>Triglochin palustre</i> L.	Moeraszoutgras Sumpf-Dreizack Kær-Trehage	VU	AGR	*	EN	VU	*
<i>Tuberaria guttata</i> (L.) Fourr.	Gevlekt zonneroosje Geflecktes Sandröschen Enårig Stensoløje	CR	?	CR	CR	-	-
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L. ¹	Gaspeldoorn Stechginster Tornblad	EN	HAB	VU	EN	EN	(*)
<i>Utricularia australis</i> R.Br.	Loos blaasjeskruid Südlicher Wasserschlauch Slank Blærerod	VU	WAT, EUT	VU	VU	-	*
<i>Utricularia minor</i> L.	Klein blaasjeskruid Kleiner Wasserschlauch Liden Blærerod	CR	WAT	EX	-	-	*
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Ait.	Grote veenbes Großfrüchtige Moosbeere Storfrugtet Tranebær	*		*	-	SU	-

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<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> L.	Blauwe bosbes Heidelbeere Blåbær	VU		SU	*	CR	-
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> L.	Rode bosbes Preiselbeere Alm. Tyttebær	EN		*	*	CR	-
<i>Viola tricolor</i> ssp. <i>curtisii</i> (Forst.) Syme	Duinviooltje Dünen-Stiefmütterchen Klit-Stedmoderblomst	*	DIS, HAB	*	*	VU	*
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) S.F.Gray	Eekhoorngras Trespen-Federschwingel Langstakket Væselhale	EN	AGR, EUT	VU	CR	CR	-
<i>Xanthium albinum</i> ssp. <i>albinum</i> (Widder) H. Scholz s.str.	Oeverstekelnoot Elb-Spitzklette	SU		-	-	SU	-
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L. ssp. <i>polycarpa</i> (Rchb.) K. Richter	Brede zannichellia Sumpf-Teichfaden Stor Vandkraus	EX	WAT	EX	-	-	-
<i>Zostera marina</i> L.	Groot zeegras Gewöhnliches Seegras Alm. Bændeltang	VU	EXL, EUT, PAR	EN	EN	VU	*
<i>Zostera noltii</i> Hornem.	Klein zeegras Zwerg-Seegras Dværg-Bændeltang	VU	EXL, EUT	SU	EN	VU	*

¹ Introduced in Denmark.

² Anthropochorous in Denmark.

³ Anthropochorous in the Wadden Sea area.

Status of threat:

EX = Extinct; **CR** = Critical; **EN** = Endangered; **VU** = Vulnerable; **SU** = Susceptible; * = not endangered; ? = status of endangerment is not exactly known; - = species does not occur; -(?) = species probably does not occur; (*) = it is unknown if or if not this species occurs.

Threats:

AFF = afforestation; AGR = agriculture; CLI = climatic change; DIS = disturbance; EUT = eutrophication; EXL = exploitation of living resources; EXM = mineral exploitation; FOR = forestry; HAB = loss of habitat; PAR = parasites; POL = pollution; WAT = water regulation.

For more detailed descriptions see the general introduction to the Red Lists.