112. Die subcutane Mastektomie – ein problembelastetes Operationsverfahren

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Subcutaneous Mastectomy – a Problematic Procedure

Summary. The authors discuss the problems involved in deciding when mastectomy is indicated and in resection (incomplete, ectopic glands, areola), and also the problems of breast reconstruction (simultaneous, secondary, capsular fibrosis, subpectoral implantation, difficulties in later check-up examinations, X-ray opacity of gel prosthesis). Erosion and perforation of implants are mentioned. The best solution is reconstruction from a skin envelope with no implant.

Key words: Mastectomy, subcutaneous – Problems.

Zusammenfassung. Diskutiert werden Probleme der Indikationsstellung, Probleme der Resektion (Unvollständigkeit, Mamille, ektopische Drüsenreste, einseitige s. M.) und die Probleme der Brustrekonstruktion (Sofortrekonstruktion, zweiseitige Rekonstruktion, erschwerte weitere Vorsorgeuntersuchungen, am besten Brustrekonstruktion durch verbliebenen Hautmantel ohne Prothese).

Schlüsselwörter: Subcutane Mastektomie – Probleme.

113. Fortschritte in der Technik der Rekonstruktion der weiblichen Brust nach radikaler Mastektomie

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Further Progress in the Technique of Reconstruction of the Female Breast after Radical Mastectomy

Summary. More precise operating techniques during the last two years have made it possible to reconstruct a breast in a one- or two-stage operation. For replacement of the missing skin and glandular, fatty and muscular tissue, and of the mamilla with areola, plastic surgery has a wide variety of possibilities, which can be applied according to individual requirements. This has brought about improved results in the last two years. The reconstructed breasts look now like real female breasts. This reconstruction has improved the quality of the survival time of the patients.

Key words: Breast reconstruction – Mastectomy, radical – Carcinoma of the breast – Nipple reconstruction.