Chapter 132

Axial Rotations

Jose M. Ramirez

What is the most common cause of intoeing in toddlers?	Internal tibial torsion
How does one measure thigh foot angle?	With the patient prone, angle formed along middle of the foot and the ipsilateral thigh
What are two additional causes of intoeing in children?	Metatarsus adductus, femoral anteversion

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