

Appendix A

Table 1: List of non-native bird species that have established self-sustaining populations in the Hawaiian Islands at least 15 years.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Ni'ihau	Kaua'i	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lana'i	Kaho'olawe	Maui	Hawai'i
ANATIDAE									
Hawaiian Goose	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>		x	x	x				
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		x			x		x	x
ODONTOPHORIDAE									
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	x	x		x			x	x
Gambel Quail	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>					x	x		x
PHASIANIDAE									
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		x		x	x		x	x
Gray Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>		x	x	x	x		x	x
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
Erckel Francolin	<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>		x	x	x	x		x	x
Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	x	x			x			
Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>								x
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Common Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	x	x	x				x	x
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	x			x	x		x	x
ARDEIDAE									
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PTEROCLIDIDAE									
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>								x
COLUMBIDAE									
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>		x	x	x		x	x	x
PSITTACIDAE									
Pale-headed Rosella	<i>Platycercus adscitus</i>								
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>		x	x					x
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>							x	

Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Aratinga erythroga</i>										x
Red-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>										x
TYTONIDAE											
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
APODIDAE											
Mariana Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>										x
ALAUDIDAE											
Sky Lark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
PYCNONOTIDAE											
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>										x
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>										x
SYLVIIDAE											
Japanese Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia diphone</i>		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
MUSCICAPIDAE											
White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	x	x	x	x	x					
TIMALIIDAE											
Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>		x								
Hwamei	<i>Leucodioptron canorum</i>						x				
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>				x	x				x	x
ZOSTROPIDAE											
Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
MIMIDAE											
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
STURNIDAE											
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
EMBERIZIDAE											
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>										x
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		x	x							x
Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Yellow-billed Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>										x
CARDINALIDAE											
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ICTERIDAE											
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		x								
FRINGILLIDAE											
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>					x						x
PASSERIDAE												
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ESTRILIDAE												
Red-cheeked Cordonbleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>											x
Lavender Waxbill	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>											x
Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>											x
Black-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>											x
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>			x	x	x					x	x
Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	x	x	x							x	x
African Silverbill	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x
Nutmeg Mannikin	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x
Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>			x	x						x	
Java Sparrow	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>			x	x	x		x			x	x

Table 2: List of non-native bird species reported in Hawaiian islands for which viable populations were never established in the wild.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Ni'ihau	Kaua'i	O'ahu	Moloka'i	Lana'i	Kaho'olawe	Maui	Hawai'i
TINAMIDAE									
Chilean Tinamou	<i>Nothoprocta perdicaria</i>		x						x
ANATIDAE									
White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		x						
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		x						
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		x						x
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>		x	x				x	
Swan Goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>							x	
Graylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>			x				x	x
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>		x						
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		x						
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			x					
Radjah Shelduck	<i>Tadorna radjah</i>								x
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>		x	x	x			x	x
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>		x	x					x
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>			x					x

Maned Duck	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>						x			
Chiloe Wigeon	<i>Anas sibilatrix</i>						x			x
Rosy-bellied Pochard	<i>Netta peposaca</i>						x			
CRACIDAE										
Gray-head Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis cineieiceps</i>									x
Crested Guan	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>									x
Great Curassow	<i>Crax rubra</i>									x
ODONTOPHORIDAE										
Mountain Quail	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>		x				x		x	x
Scaled Quail	<i>Callipepla squamata</i>									x
Elegant Quail	<i>Callipepla douglasii</i>									x
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		x			x			x	x
Montezuma Quail	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>									x
PHASINIDAE										
Barbaray Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>						x		x	x
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix grisgeogularis</i>									x
Chinese Francolin	<i>Fraucolinus pintadeanus</i>									x
Heuglin Francolin	<i>Fraucolinus icterorhynchus</i>									x
Clapperton Francolin	<i>Fraucolinus clappertoni</i>								x	x
Red-billed Francolin	<i>Fraucolinus adsperus</i>									x
Yellow-necked Francolin	<i>Fraucolinus leucoscepus</i>								x	x
Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	x			x	x			x	x
Stubble Quail	<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>								x	
Blue-breasted Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>		x			x			x	x
Crested Partridge	<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>								x	
Chinese Bamboo-Partridge	<i>Bambusicola thorcica</i>								x	x
Gray Junglefowl	<i>Gallus soneratii</i>									x
Silver Pheasant	<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>		x			x				
Copper Pheasant	<i>Syrmaticus soemmerringii</i>		x			x			x	
Reeves Pheasant	<i>Syrmaticus reevesii</i>		x			x			x	x
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		x			x			x	
Lady Amherst Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>									
Sharp-tailed Grouse	<i>Tympannuchus phasianellus</i>									x
Lesser Prairie-chicken	<i>Tympannuchus pallidicinctus</i>	x								
Mongolian Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus mongolicus</i>									
Prairie chicken	<i>Tympannuchus cupido</i>		x			x				

Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida melagris</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x
TURNICIDAE							
Painted Buttonquail	<i>Turnix varia</i>				x		x
PHOENICOPTERIDAE							
American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	x					
RALLIDAE							
Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		x				x
COLUMBIDAE							
Speckled Pigeo	<i>Columba guinea</i>						x
Ringed Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisa</i>		x				x
Eurasia Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	x	x			x	x
Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>		x				
Common Bronzewing	<i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>		x				
Crested Pigeon	<i>Geophaps lophotes</i>		x	x	x		x
Spinifex Pigeon	<i>Geophaps plumifera</i>				x		x
Partridge Pigeon	<i>Geophaps smithii</i>				x		x
Diamond Dove	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		x		x		
Peaceful Dove	<i>Geopelia placida</i>	x	x	x	x		
Bar-shouldered Dove	<i>Geopelia humeralis</i>	x	x	x		x	
Wonga Pigeon	<i>Leocusaricia melanoleuca</i>				x		x
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>						x
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotelia verreauxi</i>						x
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>					x	
Nicobar Pigeon	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	x				x	
Luzon Bleeding-hear	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	x					
CACATUIDAE							
Palm Cockatoo	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		x				
Tanimbar Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua goffini</i>		x				
Yellow-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>		x				
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>		x			x	
Salmon-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		x			x	
White Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua alba</i>		x				
Galah	<i>Eolophus roseiacapillus</i>						
Cocktiel	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>		x	x			
PSITTACIDAE							
Red-fronted Parakeet	<i>Cyanoramphus</i>		x				

	<i>novaezeandia</i>				
Budgerigar	<i>Melopsittacus undulates</i>		x		x
Plum-headed Parakee	<i>Psittacus cyanocephala</i>				x
Rosy-faced Lovebird	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	x	x		x
Senegal Parrot	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>	x	x		x
Meyer Parrot	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	x			
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>		x		x
Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>			x	
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>		x		
Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>		x		
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>				x
Jandaya Parakeet	<i>Aratinga jandaya</i>		x		
Burrowing Parrot	<i>Cyanoliseus patagonicus</i>				x
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		x		
Nanday Parakeet	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>		x		
Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>		x		
White-fronted Parrot	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>		x		x
Red-lored Parrot	<i>Amazona autunalis</i>		x		
CORVIDAE					
Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>		x		
MONORCHIDAE					
Willie-wagtail	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>		x		
PYCNONOTIDAE					
White-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>	x			
NECTARINIIDAE					
Sunbird sp	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis/Antreptes malacensis</i>		x		
GRALLINIDAE					
Magpie-Lark	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	x	x		x
MUSCICAPIDAE					
Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>		x		x
Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	x	x		
TURDIDAE					
Japanese Robin	<i>Erithacus akahige</i>		x		
Ryuku Robin	<i>Erithacus komadori</i>		x		
Chinese thrush	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>		x		
TIMALIIDAE					

White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>		x	
Black-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax chinensis</i>	x	x	
STURNIDAE				
Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>		x	
EMBERIZIDAE				
Yellow Cardinal	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>		x	x
Red-cowled Cardinal	<i>Paroraria dominicana</i>		x	x
CARDINALIDAE				
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		x	x
Orange-breasted Bunting	<i>Passerina leclancherii</i>		x	x
Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>		x	x
ICTERIDAE				
Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	x		
FINGILLIDAE				
White-rumped Seedeater	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>		x	x
PLOCEIIDAE				
African Masked-Weaver	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>			x
Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>		x	
Yellow-crowned Bishop	<i>Euplectis afer</i>		x	x
Red Bishop	<i>Euplectis orix</i>		x	x
ESTRILIDAE				
Blue-breasted Cordonbleu	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>		x	
Blue-capped Cordonbleu	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>		x	
Diamond Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>		x	
African Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>		x	x
White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>			x
Tricolored Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>		x	
Village Indigobird	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>		x	
Pin-Tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>		x	