

## RETRACTED ARTICLE: Application of multivariate statistical methods and geochemical modeling to evaluate the surface water of Timgad Basin, East Algeria

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After careful investigation carried out in accordance with the COPE guidelines the Editor-in-Chief and the Publisher have decided to retract this article. The text shows significant unattributed overlap with the following articles: Tiri, Ammar, Noureddine Lahbari, and Abderrahmane Boudoukha. “Hydrochemical characterization of surface water in the Timgad watershed, East Algeria”, *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 2014. Tiri, Ammar, Noureddine Lahbari, and Abderrahmane Boudoukha. “Assessment of the quality of water by hierarchical cluster and variance analyses of the Koudiat Medouar Watershed, East Algeria”, *Applied Water Science*, 2015. Belkhiri, L.. “Statistical categorization geochemical modeling of groundwater in Ain Azel

plain (Algeria)”, *Journal of African Earth Sciences*, 201101. Belkhiri, L.. “Application of multivariate statistical methods and inverse geochemical modeling for characterization of groundwater - A case study: Ain Azel plain (Algeria)”, *Geoderma*, 20101115. Vikram Bhardwaj. “Hydrogeochemistry of groundwater and anthropogenic control over dolomitization reactions in alluvial sediments of the Deoria district: Ganga plain, India”, *Environmental Earth Sciences*, 01/2010. Li Peiyue. “Hydrochemical Formation Mechanisms and Quality Assessment of Groundwater with Improved TOPSIS Method in Pengyang County Northwest China”, *E-Journal of Chemistry*, 2011.

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