

# **RETRACTED ARTICLE: Breaking the Chains of Food Apartheid: Using Youth Participatory Action Research to Spark a Food Revolution in East Oakland**

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The Journal Editor has retracted the article “Breaking the Chains of Food Apartheid: Youth Participatory Action Research to Spark a Food Revolution in East Oakland” by A. A. Akom, Aekta Shah, and Aaron Nakai published online in *Race and Social Problems* (DOI:[10.1007/s12552-014-9137-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s12552-014-9137-y)) as it contains portions of text that have been

duplicated from the article “Fried Chicken and Fresh Apples: Racial Segregation as a Fundamental Cause of Fast Food Density in Black Neighborhoods” by Naa Oyo A. Kwate published in *Health & Place* 2008, 14(1) pages 32–44. We apologize to the readers that this was not detected during the submission and review process.

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