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RETRACTION NOTE

## **Retraction note: Microstructure of Carbide Precipitates in L1<sub>2</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>Al and L1<sub>0</sub>-TiAl**

**Chang Suk Han**

**Retraction note: *Met. Mater. Int.*, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 151-157 (2008)**

**DOI: 10.3365/met.mat.2008.04.151**

*This Retraction Note expands on the Retraction Note previously published in *Metals and Materials International*, November 2014, Volume 20, Issue 6, p 1169 (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12540-014-6024-4>)*

The editorial board of *Metals and Materials International* has decided to retract this article for reasons of plagiarism and redundant (duplicate) publication.

Several paragraphs and figures in the manuscript have been used without indication that those paragraphs and figures had been published previously. The most original source papers are:

*Structure of perovskite carbide and nitride precipitates in L1<sub>0</sub>-ordered TiAl*

W. H. Tian, T. Sano and M. Nemoto, *Philosophical Magazine A* 68 (1993) 965-976

*Morphology of M<sub>23</sub>C<sub>6</sub> precipitation in L1<sub>2</sub>-ordered Ni<sub>3</sub> (Al, Cr)*

C. S. Han, W. H. Tian and M. Nemoto, *Intermetallics* 1 (1993) 209-215

*Mechanical properties and deformation-induced microstructure of L1<sub>2</sub>-ordered Ni<sub>3</sub> (Al,Cr) containing a fine dispersion of M<sub>23</sub>C<sub>6</sub> carbide*

W. H. Tian, C. S. Han and M. Nemoto, *Intermetallics* 5 (1997) 195-201

*Precipitation behavior of nitrides in L1<sub>0</sub>-ordered TiAl*

W. H. Tian and M. Nemoto, *Intermetallics* 13 (2005) 1030-1037

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The online version of the original article can be found under  
doi: 10.3365/met.mat.2008.04.151

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